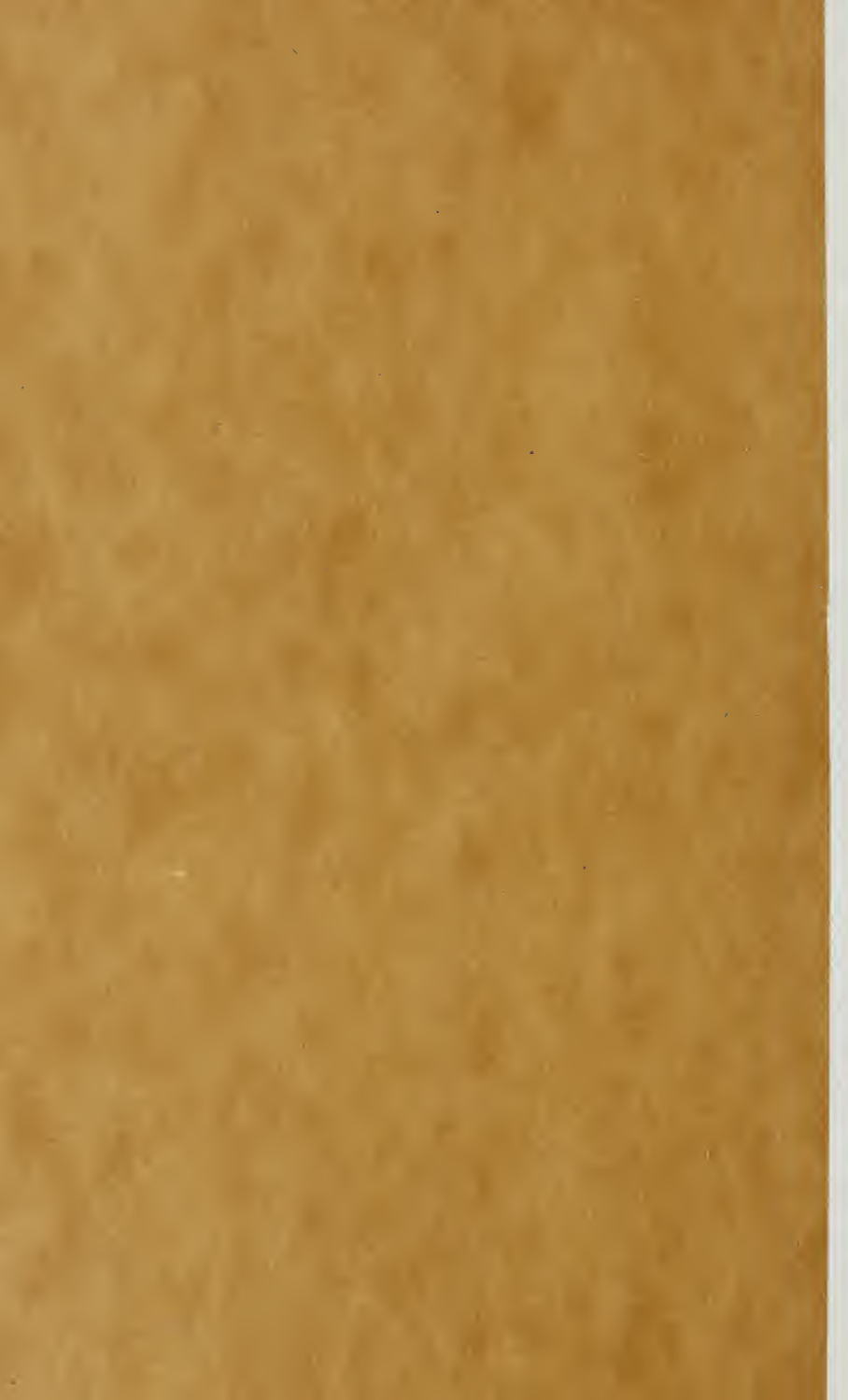
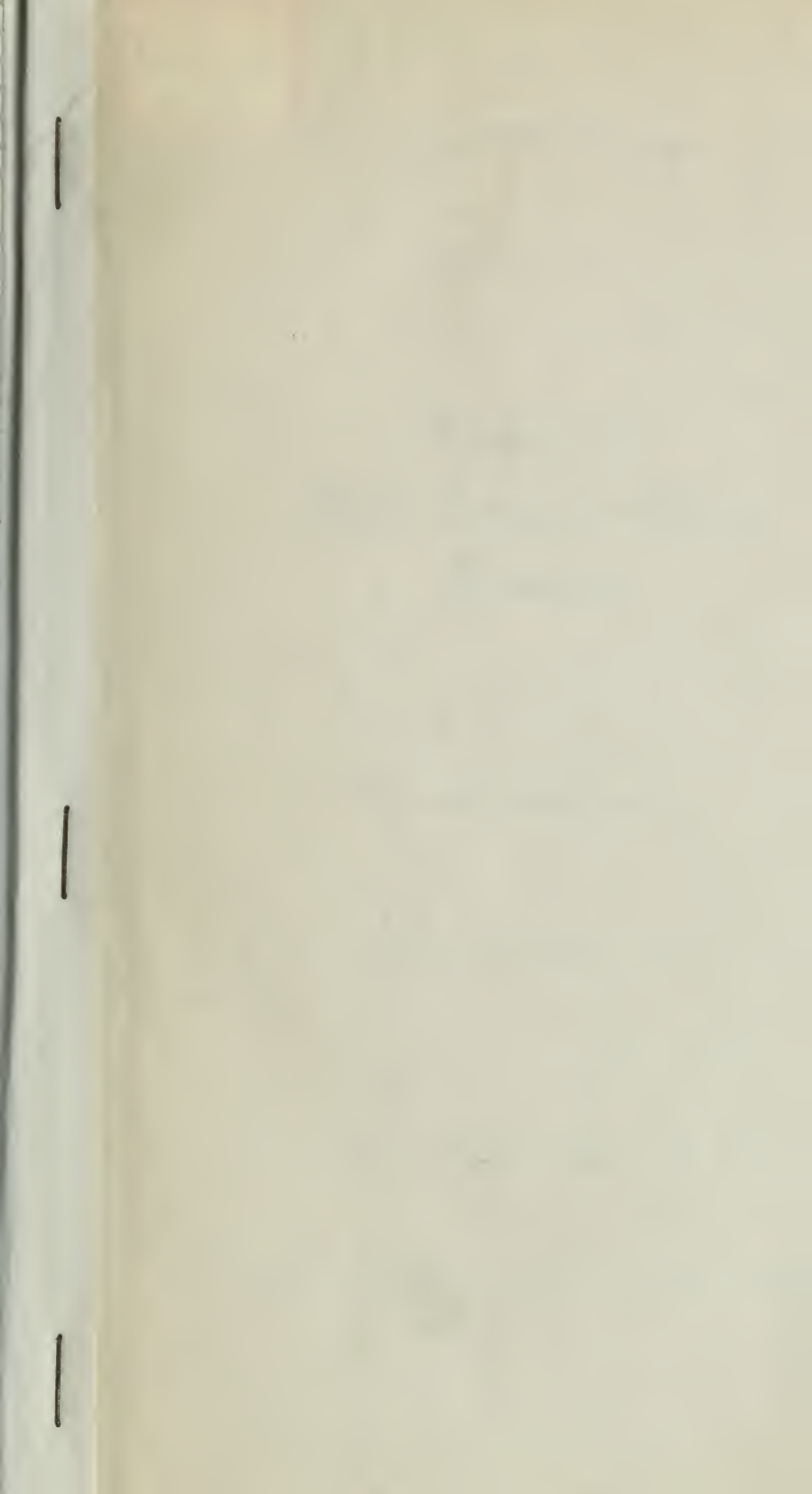
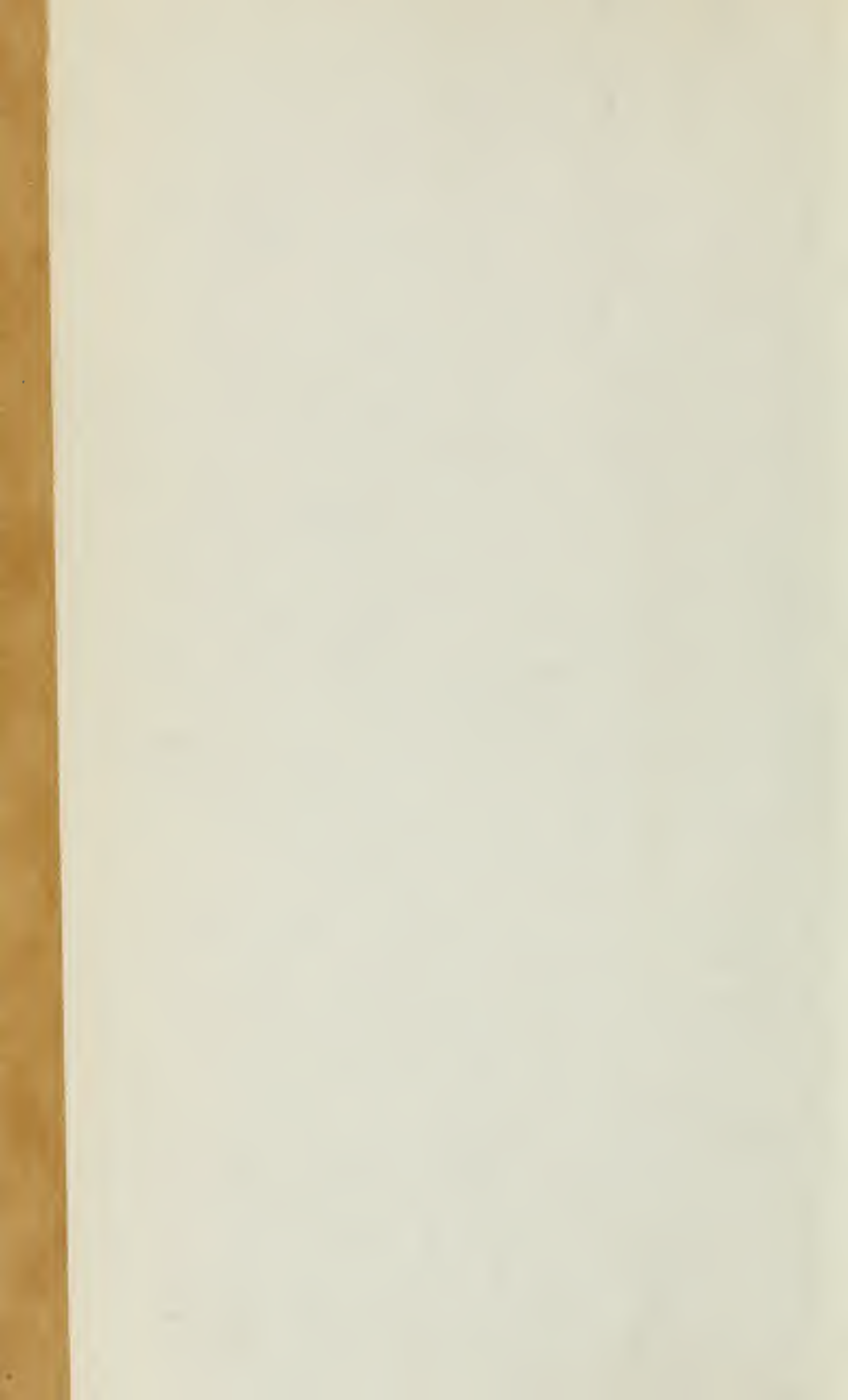


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APRIL 1911  
UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

Number 2

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# Lewiston State Normal School Bulletin

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## General Information

*Announcement*

*1911-12*

Published Quarterly by the Lewiston State Normal School at  
Lewiston, Idaho.

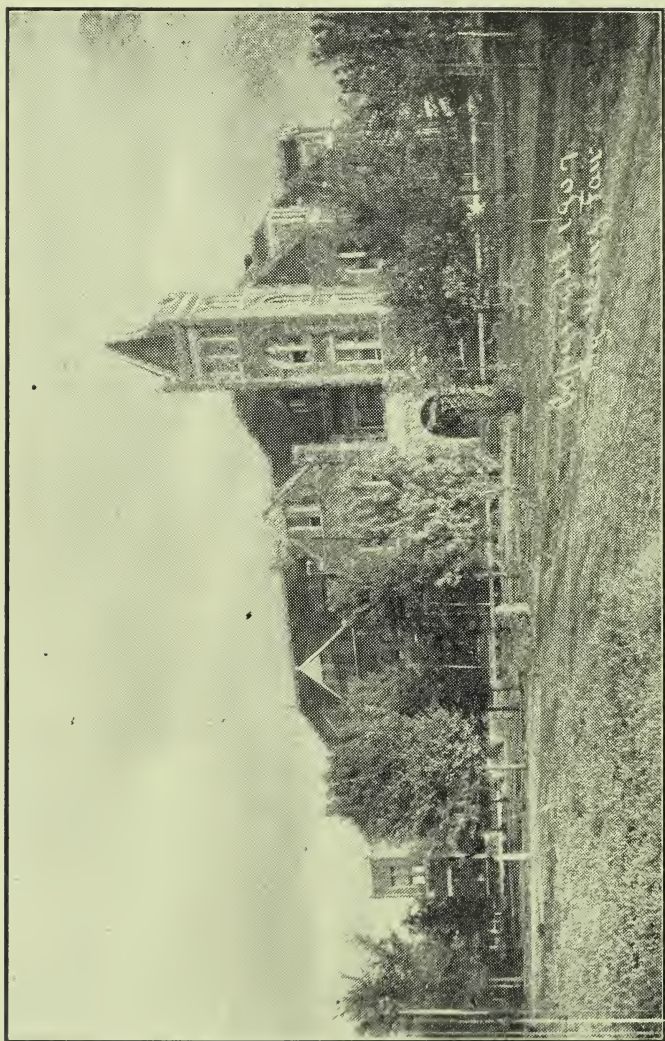
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MAIN BUILDING



I. A. Smith

1912-13 - 1912/13

Specimen plate

## BOARD OF TRUSTEES

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|                                                                                                  |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
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## Officers of the Board

|                          |           |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| GEORGE E. CRUM .....     | President |
| WALLACE B. STANTON ..... | Secretary |

## CALENDAR 1911-1912

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|                                                      |                                           |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Registration .....                                   | Monday, September 11, 1911                |
| Training School opens .....                          | Tuesday, September 12, 1911               |
| Second Quarter begins .....                          | Monday, November 13, 1911                 |
| Thanksgiving Holidays .....                          |                                           |
| Thursday, November 23, and Friday, November 24, 1911 |                                           |
| Christmas Holidays begin .....                       | Thursday, December 21, 1911               |
| Exercises resumed .....                              | Wednesday, January 3, 1912                |
| First Semester closes .....                          | Friday, January 26, 1912                  |
| Second Semester begins .....                         | Monday, January 29, 1912                  |
| Fourth Quarter begins .....                          | Monday, April 1, 1912                     |
| Annual Field Day .....                               | Saturday, May 11, 1912                    |
| Training School closes .....                         | Friday, May 24, 1912                      |
| Commencement Exercises .....                         |                                           |
| .....                                                | Sunday, June 2 to Wednesday, June 5, 1912 |
| Summer Session, Coeur d'Alene begins                 | Monday, June 24, 1912                     |
| Summer session closes .....                          | Friday, August 2, 1912                    |

Special courses for teachers commence at the beginning of each quarter except the fourth quarter, namely; September 11 and November 13, 1911, and January 29, 1912. The last special course of the year will begin April 22, 1912.

## FACULTY

---

GEORGE H. BLACK, A.B., Toronto, President.

*Administration, Psychology.*

SAMUEL W. BROWN, A.B. Stanford, Ph.D. Columbia; Graduate  
Chico Normal.

*Dean of Professional School: Education.*

ANNA WEBSTER LYTLE, A.B., Nebraska; Student Wellesley and  
Chicago.

*Dean of Women: Head of English Department.*

HAROLD A. HALLOWELL, A.B. and A.M. Pennsylvania.

*European History. Dean of Academic School.*

CHARLES F. CHESSMAN, A.B. Harvard; Student Bridgewater  
Normal School and University of California.

*Registrar: Supervising Principal of Training School.*

HENRY L. TALKINGTON, A.B and A.M., Drury.

*American History and Civics.*

HARRY W. HIBBARD, Graduate St. Cloud Normal School; Ph.B.  
University of Wisconsin.

*Mathematics.*

BESSIE E. EGGEMAN, Graduate Thomas Normal and Training  
School.

*Drawing.*

WILLIAM R. BISHOP, Graduate Oswego Normal School; Ph.B.  
Chicago; Student Jena.

*German: Latin.*

EARL S. WOOSTER, Graduate Cortland Normal School; A.B.  
Amherst.

*Science.*

HERBERT E. FOWLER, Graduate Mansfield Normal School; A.B.  
Princeton.

*Assistant in English.*

MARY WILSON MCGAHEY, A.B. Nebraska; B. S. Columbia.

*Manual Training and Domestic Art.*

MARY GRACE HOLMES, A.B. Michigan.

*Assistant in English.*

FRANCES CHAMBERLAIN, A.B. Minnesota.

*Head of Department of School Music.*

MABEL BRASHER, Graduate Peabody Normal; Student University of Chicago and Teachers College, Columbia.

*Supervisor of Elementary Geography.*

MAUD BROWN CURTISS, Graduate New Britain Normal; Student Teachers College.

*Supervisor of Elementary Language and Literature.*

CLARA E. KAPS, Graduate Oshkosh Normal; Student University of Washington, University of Chicago and Teachers College, Columbia.

*Supervisor of Elementary Arithmetic.*

ALBA BALES, Graduate Pratt Institute; Student Oberlin.

*Domestic Science.*

MAY EUGENIA WAKEMAN, B.S. Teachers College

*Assistant in Manual Arts.*

MARY E. FRAZEE, Graduate Indiana State Normal; Student University of Chicago.

*Rural Training Teacher.*

G. L. CHIESMAN, A.B. Lake Forest University, Student Olivet College.

*Head of Department of Physical Education: Assistant in Science.*

B. EVANGELINE WISEMAN, Graduate Lewiston Normal

*Supervisor of Elementary Science.*

A. ESTHER WILSON, Student Chicago Normal, Chicago University, University of Illinois, and Teachers College, Columbia.

*Supervisor of Primary Department.*

MABEL ANNORA NEAL, Graduate Lewiston Normal; A.B. University of Washington.

*Assistant Supervisor of Primary Department.*

INEZ ST. JOHN, Graduate Oshkosh Normal and Stout Institute.

*Assistant in Domestic Science.*

CECILE A. BOYD, Graduate Fellow in Physical Education for Women.

GRACE LOOMIS TERRY.

*Special Instructor of Vocal and Instrumental Music.*

THEODORA R. BREWITT, Graduate University of Wisconsin Library School.

*Librarian.*

JEAN HARDEN,

*Assistant to Librarian.*

Faculty Committees will be announced in September upon the opening of school.

## HISTORY AND LOCATION

By act of legislature in January, 1893, the Lewiston State Normal School was established, and in 1895, the main building was erected. The site chosen was an especially fortunate one. Situated upon the highest part of what has since come to be known as Normal Hill, it commands, by its elevated position, a beautiful view of the Snake and Clearwater valleys, and is assured the most healthful and sanitary conditions. Altho near enough to the center of the town to be within easy reach of the business district, it is, nevertheless, at the very heart of the most attractive residence quarter. These conditions, coupled with the delightful winter climate of the Lewiston valley, render its situation ideal for an institution of learning.

In 1899 and 1901, wooden structures were built to serve temporarily as training school and dormitories. These were supplanted, first in 1905, by the east wing which affords accommodations for the training school, and next, in 1907, by Lewis Hall, the attractive brick dormitory for women.

At the session of the Legislature in 1909 money was appropriated which made possible further extensive improvements. A tract adjoining the school grounds on the south and west, comprising about thirty city lots was purchased. Upon a part of this tract the gymnasium has been built and the athletic grounds laid out. At the same session provision was also made for a building for manual and domestic arts. A central heating plant has also been installed during the last biennium.

Partially enclosed by the main building and training school, the manual arts building and Lewis Hall is the campus. This is a large open field comprising approximately six acres, which has been rendered most attractive by the artistic arrangement of walks and drives and by the planting of numerous trees, shrubs and flowers.

The institution has each year become more important to the educational system of the state, and better prepared to fulfill its obligations. The departments have been increased in number and efficiency; the apparatus of scientific laboratories, the equip-

ment of the manual training rooms, and the department libraries are unusually complete and practical. The Lewiston State Normal School is now on a par with the best schools of its kind west of the Rocky Mountains. It has ideals as high, equipment as complete, and it demands of its students work as thoro and as conscientious as any.

### RAILWAY CONNECTIONS

Lewiston is served by the Camas Prairie Railway connecting with the O.-W. R. & N. Co. at Lewiston Junction (Riparia). Train No. 5 of the O. S. L. carries a thru sleeper which connects directly with the Camas Prairie Railway at Lewiston Junction. Students from south Idaho should take this train. Lewiston is also served by the Palouse branch of the N. P. Students from the north make connection at Spokane, Garfield or Rosalia. The Camas Prairie Railway connects Lewiston with Grangeville and intermediate points and the Clearwater branch of the N. P. connects the city with Stites and intermediate points.

### BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

The main building is of brick trimmed with granite, of a pleasing architectural design, to which the imposing tower adds much of beauty and of strength. In this building are various class rooms and science laboratories, the offices of the President and Faculty, the training school study hall and class rooms, the large general assembly room and the library.

#### *Training School Study Hall.*

During the past year the training school has been organized on the departmental basis. To effect this organization the room formerly used for manual training and later for music has been enlarged to serve as a general assembly and study room.

#### *Library.*

The library occupies the entire south side of the second floor of the main wing and serves as a study room for advanced students.



The library contains 6000 bound volumes and about 2000 pamphlets. In addition to these there are several thousand unaccessioned government documents, the most valuable of which are gradually being added to the main collection. The professional library consists of several hundred well selected volumes. The department of juvenile literature has had important additions during the past year and books in it are used by children in the training school as well as the professional classes in children's literature. Books are classified according to the Dewey decimal system and students are given free access to the shelves.

Files of periodicals, which are made easily accessible thru the periodical indexes, are a most important part of the library equipment. 75 of the best periodicals are received in the library. An effort will be made to have the files of these as complete as possible and to bind the volumes as rapidly as the library fund will permit.

Work is progressing on the card catalog. This, when finished, will be a complete card index to the contents of the library with cards under the author's name, the title, and the subject or subjects of each book.

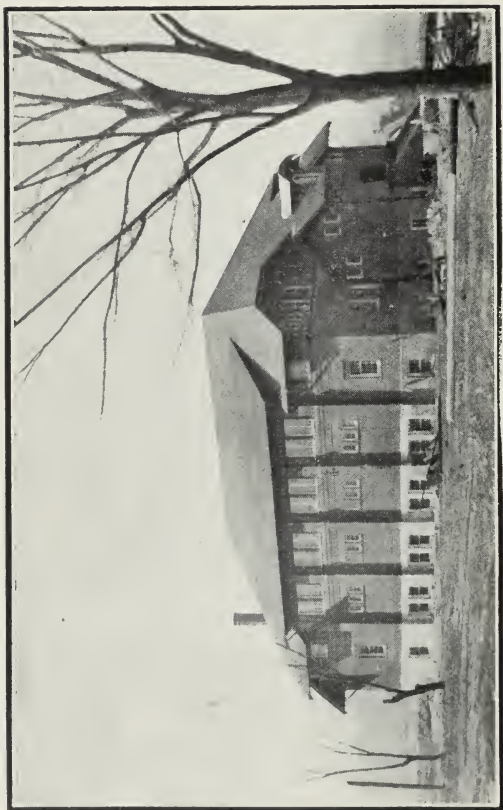
Courses of instruction in the use of libraries and library methods for schools are given by the librarian. In addition to these classes, special instruction in library methods will be given to students who wish to serve as apprentices in the library for a certain period each day.

The library is open from 8 a.m. until 4:30 p.m. on school days, and from 10 a.m. until noon on Saturdays.

### *East Wing.*

The east wing, generally known as the training school, was formally opened in 1906. It is of brick of the same architectural design as the main building. On the first floor are the rooms reserved for the Primary department and four departmental class rooms for the training school. On the second floor are three class rooms and a large assembly-study room for





GYMNASIUM

normal students with a seating capacity of nearly three hundred. The offices of several members of the faculty are also in this wing.

### **Manual Training and Domestic Science Building**

The rapid development of the department of Manual Training and Domestic Arts, due to the increasing interest in this special line of educational work, has necessitated the provision of a separate building to accommodate the department.

This building is an artistic brick structure in harmony architecturally with Lewis Hall near which it stands. It has two stories with full sized basement, and provides for the following class rooms and laboratories: a rural science laboratory, domestic science food analysis laboratories, a model kitchen and dining room, and in addition thereto commodious class rooms for drawing, sloyd, wood carving, clay modeling, sewing, weaving, light metal work and the various allied branches of domestic art. On the second floor a students' dining hall has been fitted up especially for the use of such students as are obliged to lunch at the school and such students as are unable to obtain accommodations at Lewis Hall. This dining hall is under the supervision and management of the department of Domestic Science, and offers to the students in that department excellent opportunities for the practical demonstration of their work.

### **Physical Education Building**

The gymnasium, the ground dimensions of which are 75x144 feet, is most appropriate in architectural design and structure. The basement is of concrete, the first story of brick, with stucco and half timber above, similar to Lewis Hall. The brick, which is laid in bond style with black mortar, gives the whole structure a pleasing exterior. By extending girders from heavy buttresses, the necessity of pillars for the support of the roof has been obviated, and the interior rendered free from all obstruction.

In the basement, in addition to the locker rooms and the shower and tub baths for both the students and the faculty, are to be found a swimming pool and bowling alleys. The swimming pool has been installed in accordance with the most modern ideas of construction. Along one side of the bowling alleys space has been left for the seating of about eighty spectators.

The gymnasium proper, the physical directors' offices, the anthropometric rooms, and the class-rooms, are on the first floor. The gymnasium (60x75 feet) is laid with maple flooring and equipped with all the latest light and heavy apparatus. At one end a stage is provided, so that upon occasion the whole may be converted into a large auditorium which will seat from six hundred to seven hundred people. Encircling the gymnasium on the second floor is a suspended running track, back of which is a gallery with a seating capacity of about two hundred. The directors' offices communicate by private stairway with the floor below, thus facilitating the supervision of both the locker rooms and the gymnasium.

#### **Athletic Field**

Adjoining the gymnasium on the south is the athletic field, which provides ample space for track and field athletics, as well as hockey grounds, a base-ball diamond, and a foot-ball gridiron. To the east, protected by shade trees, is the dancing green of level turf, where, in the fall and spring, the regular classes in physical education meet for class work and games. Hand-ball courts are also provided, and seven tennis courts have been laid out. In the construction of the latter, all the requirements of the National Lawn Tennis Association have been met and great pains taken to make the courts as perfect as possible.

#### **Lewis Hall**

##### *General.*

Lewis Hall, the dormitory for women, was completed February 1, 1908. The building is most artistic and most complete

in its appointments, and provides home accommodations which are almost ideal for students. The architecture is after the early English type, and presents a most home-like appearance. The interior wood finish is stained quarter-sawed fir, and all the rooms are appropriately decorated. The building has accommodations for sixty-four to seventy students in addition to such accommodations as are set aside for the official household. The commodious living rooms, library and dining room, with their artistic finish and large, open fireplaces, form centers for social life of the type which contributes especially to general culture in the student body. The furniture thruout is of solid oak in mission designs.

Among the many rooms, all of which are steam-heated, electric lighted, and provided with hot and cold water, doubtless the most attractive are the sixteen suites consisting of study and alcove bedroom. Each such suite has an open fireplace in addition to the steam heat. All rooms are equipped with rugs, study tables, chairs, bureaus, and Y. M. C. A. cots with excellent springs, mattresses, and pillows. Couch covers, hangings, and swiss curtains for the windows, are also provided. Thruout the building every arrangement has been made that is essential to the comfort, happiness and good health of the students. Bathrooms are provided for every eight students.

### *Administration.*

The women students who live in Lewis Hall are under the disciplinary supervision of the dean of women, who is a member of the faculty of the institution. The social life of all the young women of the school is under the direct supervision of the dean. The dean has also the executive control of the administration of Lewis Hall. Altho it cannot be said to be a finally adopted rule, yet it is understood that all women students under the age of twenty-four shall live in Lewis Hall, unless an especially designated home in the city has been chosen by the parents. In any case, it is understood that students not in residence will secure the approval of the dean so far as residence outside the



hall is concerned. This is necessary to assure proper attention to the private life of each student and to protect every student who enters the school. Under these circumstances, parents may rely upon the school to accept full responsibility for young women entrusted to its tutelage.

### *Home Life.*

Care is taken to render the home life not only comfortable and pleasant, but also conducive to the cultivation of those graces of character which mark refined women. Only such restrictions are thrown around students in residence as are considered important for their health, for the best conduct of their work, and for their personal improvement. Importance is attached to the cultivation of that considerate regard for the wishes and feelings of others which leads to courteous deportment and to proper social adjustment. Thruout the year definite instruction in good form is given by the dean.

A library well supplied with standard essays, works of fiction, and current magazines contributes in no small degree to the attractiveness of life in the Lewis Hall home.

### *Expenses.*

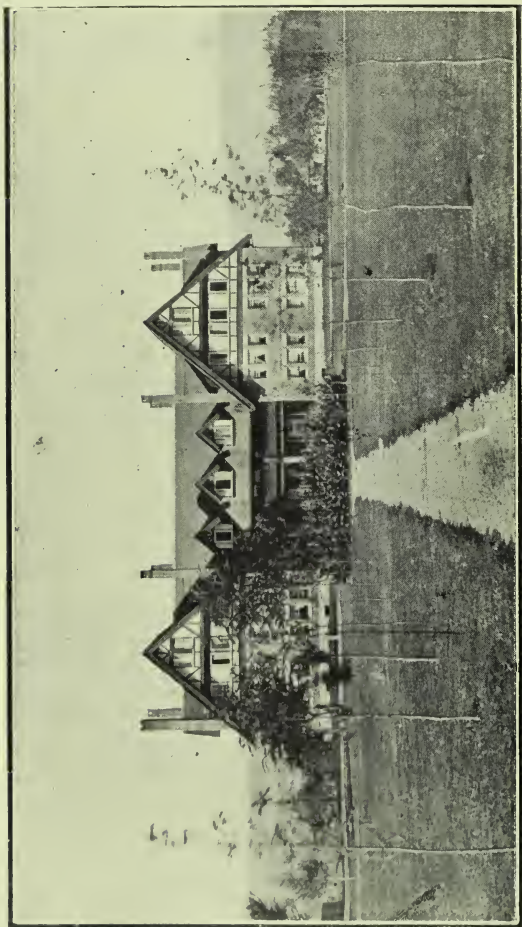
For the purpose of making an estimate of the cost of living, the cost per quarter for room and board, including light, heat and use of laundry and telephone may be taken as \$43. The financial policy is to charge sufficient to guarantee that the hall be self-supporting, and at the same time assure the student good living at cost.

All bills are due and payable at the office of the matron the first of each quarter in advance: Sept. 11 and Nov. 13, 1911; Jan. 29, April 1, Sept. 9 and Nov. 11, 1912. In cases where bills remain unpaid for five days after the beginning of a quarter, the parents will be notified directly concerning the same.

A limited number of guests of students in residence will be entertained at one dollar per day; single meals twenty-five cents each. Consultation with the matron must be had before the invitation is given.







LEWIS HALL,

### *Assignment of Rooms.*

In the assignment of rooms, precedence is given to those who have been longest in residence, but after August 20 of each year, assignments will be made in the order of request.

Suites are assigned only to two students. No assignment of room will be made unless application for same is accompanied by a deposit of \$5.00. Students will be given credit for this amount on the first quarter's account.

Should a person after having had a room assigned, for any reason wish to have this assignment cancelled, the \$5.00 deposit will be refunded, provided application for same is received before September first. Application for rooms should be made to Chas. F. Chessman, Registrar.

### *Care of Rooms.*

The occupants of each room are expected to keep it in order. All rooms are frequently inspected by the matron.

### *Student's Outfit.*

Each student in residence is expected to provide herself with the following outfit: six table napkins, approximately 22x22 inches; a napkin ring; three pairs of sheets, approximately 1½x2½ yards (single beds only are used); three pillow slips 20x28 inches; the necessary blankets, comforts, towels, and bureau covers. All articles should be plainly and durably marked with the name of the owner.

Students using the laundry are required to provide themselves with clothes pins, iron holders, and ironing blankets and sheets.

### **Students Dining Hall and Cafe**

In September 1911 the Domestic Science department will open a lunch room and cafe. The attractive rooms to be used for this purpose are situated on the second floor of the domestic science building. An effort will be made by the department to supply attractive, nutritious and easily digested food at a reasonable cost.

The student dining room will be furnished with a view to comfort and attractiveness, and the cafe or private dining room will be well equipped and furnished making an ideal place for teas, banquets and luncheons. So far as possible, students will have charge of the dining rooms and the standards set will promote social intercourse among students and guests.

### EXPENSE ESTIMATE FOR A YEAR

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As the expense of attending the Normal School will vary greatly with the individual tastes of students, it is possible to give only a conservative estimate, as follows:

|                                            |          |
|--------------------------------------------|----------|
| Four quarters, board and room at \$43...   | \$172.00 |
| Books and stationery (estimated).....      | 18.00    |
| Library fee, 2 semesters, at \$1.....      | 2.00     |
| Science laboratory fee, 2 courses at 50c.. | 1.00     |
| Registration fee .....                     | 2.00     |
| Gymnasium suit, about .....                | 4.50     |

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Estimated necessary expenses .....\$199.50

Residents of Idaho are not required to pay tuition.

Non-resident students are charged a tuition fee of \$10 a semester, payable in advance.

All other fees for the year are due and payable upon registration.

Upon personal application fees will be returned to students who withdraw within ten days after the date of registering.

Students who leave school during or at the close of the first semester will be entitled to a refund of the second semester fees, provided application for same is made *in person not* later than ten days after the opening of the second semester.

Students withdrawing from school are requested to report such withdrawal at the office. They will be entitled to a certificate of "Honorable Dismissal" and a "Statement of Credit" for all work completed by them while in attendance.

## **STUDENT AID**

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### **Department of Self-Help**

In order that no one thru lack of funds may miss the opportunities for higher education offered by the Normal School, there has been organized as a part of the Y. W. C. A. work a Students' Self-help committee. It is the purpose of this committee to assist needy and deserving students to secure work. For the young women this work consists mainly of housework or the care of children in private families, whereby they are enabled to earn all or a part of the board. For the young men, various opportunities are offered, such as delivering papers, working in business houses, or doing various kinds of out-door work. It may be added that the demand for Normal students to work is generally in excess of the supply, and that no social distinction is made between those who work their way thru school and those who do not.

### **Normal School Loan Fund**

In addition to the Students' Self-help, a loan fund has been established by the school, from which money will be loaned without interest to deserving students. To be eligible as a candidate for such assistance, a student must have completed one year of work in the school and have given proof by his character and work during that year that he is both reliable and earnest.

### **Columbian Loan Fund**

The Columbian Club of Boise offers to students of Idaho, who present sufficient credentials as to character, a loan of \$100. This sum must be repaid in installments of at least five dollars per month after the recipient has secured regular employment.

### **Tscemicum Loan Fund**

The sum of \$50 has been set aside by the Tscemicum Club of Lewiston for the assistance of deserving students. For further particulars regarding these various loan funds address Pres. Geo. H. Black, Lewiston, Idaho.

## STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

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There are many forms of students activity outside the classroom, each of which contributes to the production of a well-rounded graduate.

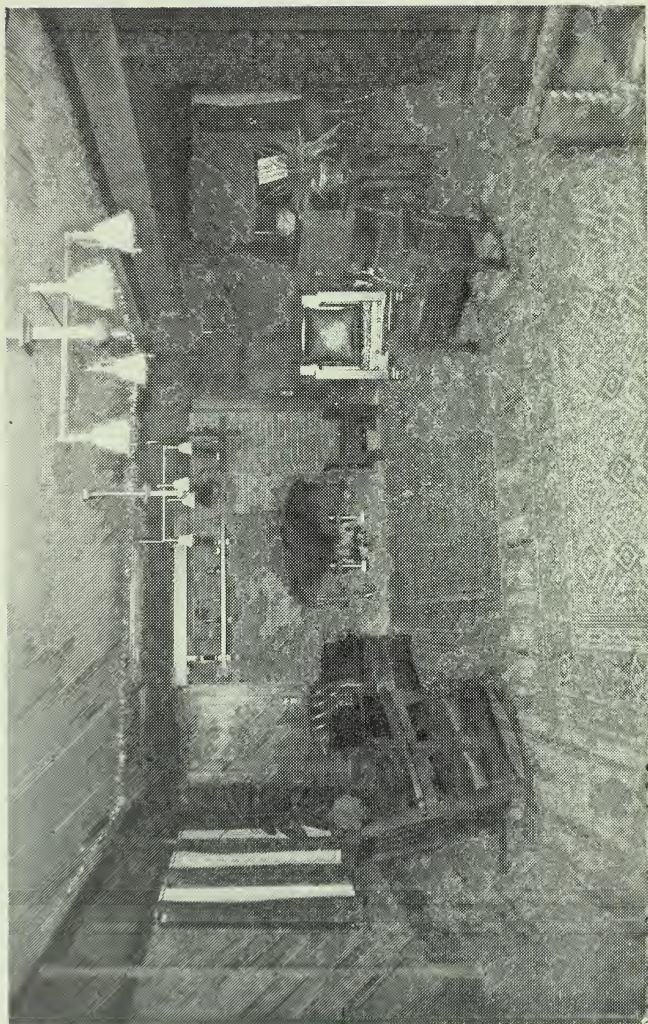
The *Young Womens Christian Association*, which is affiliated with similar organizations in the schools of the west, has grown steadily since its organization in 1901. The young women take an active part in welcoming new students. Arrangements are made so that some members of the association are present at the arrival of every train during the opening days of school, and shortly after the session has begun, a reception is held under their auspices for the purpose of acquainting the newcomers with their fellow students and the different members of the faculty. Another very important service is rendered the school by the department of *Self-Help*, the activities of which have already been described. It is the custom of the association to send two or more delegates each spring to the annual conference of the Y. W. C. A., whereby it is brought into touch with the broader field of activities for which the association as a whole stands. The work of the association is directed in a general way by the advisory committee on social life, and in addition to the work outlined above, arranges many enjoyable social events during the year and exerts an ever-widening wholesome influence in the life of the school.

The *Athletic Organizations* comprise foot-ball, base-ball and basket-ball teams, and the Tennis Club. With the new gymnasium and athletic field already described, every facility is offered for both indoor and outdoor athletics, including track athletics, gymnastic exhibitions, swimming contests, and class meets of various kinds. The Tennis Club is a member of the National Lawn Tennis Association, and annual tournaments are held on the school courts.

The *Debating* teams hold contests with representatives of the strongest normal, preparatory and high schools of the Northwest. Invaluable training is afforded in the gathering and







LIBRARY ROOM, LEWIS HALL

selection of data on many topics of widespread interest, in the writing of argument in concise and forceful English, and in speaking in public. In this work, the debaters are assisted by suggestions from the advisory committee on debating, by whom, also, the contests with the various schools are arranged.

### STUDENTS PUBLICATION

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*The Lewistonian*, a monthly journal, is edited and published by students under faculty supervision. Its purposes are manifold, the chief being to act as a medium between undergraduate activity and the outside world. Alumni and friends of the school are thus kept in touch with Normal happenings and retain a continuous interest in the school and its welfare. Moreover, *The Lewistonian* furnishes an incentive to literary effort on the part of the students. Thru its columns they may test their literary originality and cultivate ease in composition.

### ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

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During the past two years the Alumni Association has been reorganized and has become a permanent institution. Two meetings are held each year: one during commencement week at Lewiston, the other during the meeting of the Idaho State Teachers' Association at Boise.

It is hoped that all the alumni will join in making the association a strong one for in no way can the ideals of the school be so well preserved and its influence extended as by the earnest and enthusiastic support of a united alumni.

Any information regarding graduates of the school will be welcomed and all communications regarding the association will receive prompt attention. Correspondence should be addressed to Secretary of the Alumni Association, Lewiston, Idaho.

## SESSIONS

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### **Regular Session**

The regular session of the school covers a period of thirty-eight weeks from September to June and is divided into semesters and quarters. The division of subject matter into courses is in general based upon the amount of work which can be done in one semester.

### **Special Sessions**

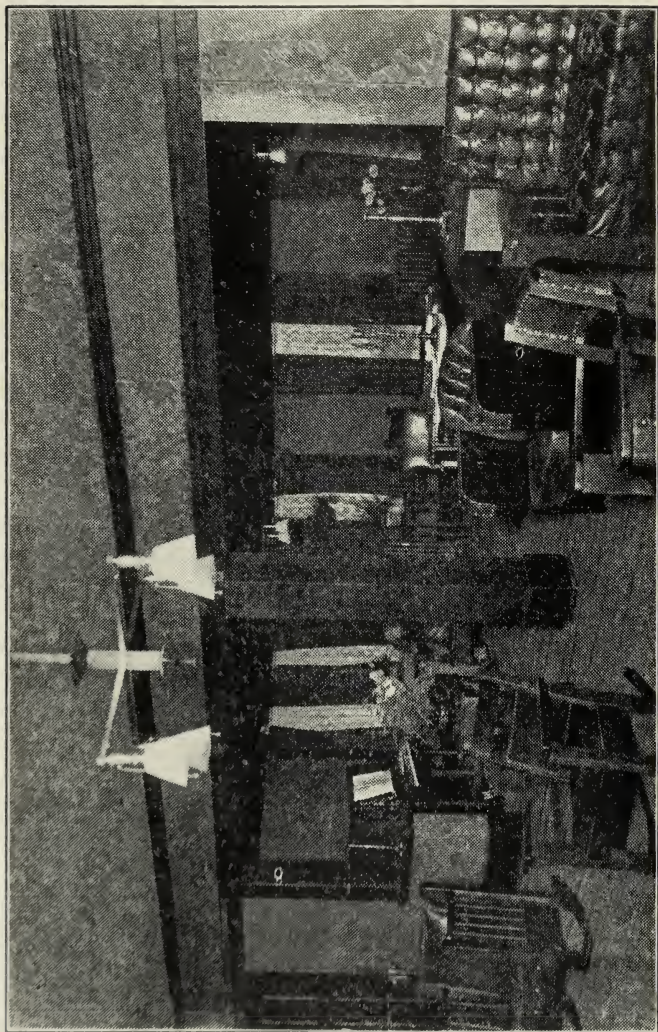
The desire on the part of this school to provide opportunities for all teachers to obtain professional training has led to the decision to offer four special teachers' sessions so that teachers who feel unable to attend thruout the year may, by taking advantage of these and the summer sessions, secure definite training along professional lines. All departments of the school will offer courses which will have the same standard of work required as in the regular sessions. For the dates of opening of the special sessions 1911-12, see Calendar.

### **Summer Normal Session**

The Summer Normal Session is under the direct control of the State Summer Normal Commission, consisting of the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Presidents of the State Normal Schools at Lewiston and Albion. The session is held in North Idaho alternately at Sandpoint and Coeur d'Alene. Definite announcements concerning the courses offered each successive year are published in May of each year. Full particulars concerning the summer session may be obtained by addressing the President of the Lewiston State Normal School after May first of each year.







LIVING ROOM, LEWIS HALL

ADMINISTRATION

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As a state normal school, this institution occupies a place in the education system of Idaho which may justly be considered analagous to that of a technical school. Teaching is a definite art based upon a definite science: hence, teachers must have definite training for their profession as truly as must those who enter upon any line of special professional activity. This institution therefore accepts as its field of effort, that portion of the educational work in the state of Idaho which has as its purpose the education of teachers and the training of them for effective work in their profession.

The function of the normal school is unique. It means more than teaching subjects; it means more than the developing of character; it means the teaching of subjects so that they in turn may be taught; it means the development of character that it in turn may be transformed into character; it means such a preparation for life that it in turn may prepare others to enter fully, readily and rightly into an environment.

The plan of the courses offered in the Lewiston State Normal School is therefore simply an attempt to use such instrumentalities as will most directly and most effectively lead to the accomplishment of the purposes above stated.

The school must teach subjects. This it accomplishes thru its *academic courses*. It must teach subjects so that they in turn may be taught. This is accomplished thru its *professional courses*. It must develop character and prepare for life. This it assures thru the definite tho more informal work on the part of the dean of women and the heads of special departments, and also thru zealous effort incidental to daily life and daily instruction under teachers imbued with the true professional spirit.

To sum up, therefore, the definite formal instruction consists of two groups of courses, namely:—

I. Courses for the instruction of students in the subjects which they may later be expected to teach.

II. Professional courses dealing definitely with the theory and practice of teaching and leading to the granting of special certificates and life diploma, as hereinafter specified.

### CERTIFICATES

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The Normal School is empowered by law to grant certificates to its students. These certificates are licenses to teach in Idaho and are subject to state laws governing the nullification of teachers' certificates.

The professional courses are divided into "A" courses and "B" courses, the "A" courses (with the exception of A4) being two year courses leading to Life Diploma, and the "B" courses being one year courses leading to the granting of special first grade (five-year) certificates.

Certificates are granted upon the following conditions:

- (1) Completion of all work prescribed for the given certificate with a general average of not less than 80 per cent.
- (2) Not less than two semesters in residence for all "A" Courses and for all other courses not less than one semester in residence except by special dispensation of the faculty.
- (3) Ability to write and speak correct English; to punctuate, capitalize, and spell correctly; to write neatly and plainly—as shown in *all* school work.

A student who has successfully completed one year of any "A" course may, by action of the faculty, be granted a certificate of such grade and duration as, in the judgment of the faculty, his record may warrant. Application for such certificate must be filed with the registrar not later than the date of opening of the second semester.

Students will be charged such fees for certificates and diplomas as are provided by state law.—Article X, Sections 96 and 100.



## APPOINTMENT COMMITTEE

For the benefit of students seeking positions and of school officers who desire to obtain teachers, there is a standing committee on appointments. This committee notifies students and graduates of vacancies that come to its notice and supplies to school officers confidential information concerning teachers applying for aid in securing positions. The work done by the committee has been very helpful in locating teachers in those schools that offer the best opportunities for the teacher and in assisting trustees to find the teacher best fitted for their needs. All communications should be addressed to the Chairman of the Appointment Committee, Lewiston State Normal School, Lewiston, Idaho.

## ADMISSION

The policy of the school is to demand graduation from *approved* high schools as the ultimate minimum standard for admission. Any concessions on admission of students below that standard are made to meet such cases as arise from the lack of high school facilities in many districts thruout the state, and also to admit students to the course for the training of rural teachers.

College or university graduates or undergraduates will, upon formal application, be granted such advanced standing in the Professional School as their credentials warrant. For the most part, all who have completed one year or more of their undergraduate course can complete Course A4 in one year by taking 12 credits in education.

All students who have completed three or more years of university or college work may enter for special courses leading to preparation for positions as departmental teachers in high schools or superintendents or principals in the public schools.

Graduates of *approved* high schools are admitted at once to all "A" courses except A4. Such students must have made during their high school course a minimum of thirty-two credits. These credits must include at least eight credits of English, three of science, two of mathematics and three of history. The remaining sixteen credits may be elected in any of the branches named above or in languages, music, drawing, manual training, domestic science, physical education or commerce.

By a credit is meant satisfactory work for one semester (seventeen to twenty weeks) five periods per week of a minimum length of forty-five minutes. If the subject be science or manual work, this time should be doubled to allow for laboratory or shop work.

Students who have passed the ninth grade or who hold a second grade teachers' certificate are admitted to "B" courses.

Graduates of the eighth grade are admitted to the first year of academic courses without examination.

Students from rural districts who have not passed the eighth grade examinations may complete their grade work in the Training School.

Students who have not completed the requirements for admission to that course which they desire to enter will be admitted on condition and assigned to such "make-up" work as may seem best adapted to their needs. Such students should write to the registrar for an application blank for advanced standing.

Applications for advanced standing must be accompanied by credentials from the institutions where the training was received. Students making such application will be granted such advanced standing as their credentials may warrant.

A student desiring to enter from another school before completing the work offered in that school should present a certificate of honorable dismissal from that school.

Students desiring to begin professional work looking toward certificate or diploma should present a certificate of satisfactory moral character signed by the superintendent of schools of the county from which they come.

Students will be admitted at any time, but it will be much to the advantage of students intending to do academic work to enter at the beginning of a semester. Students expecting to take any "A" course can enter at the beginning of any quarter with no disadvantage.

## COURSES IN OUTLINE

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### "A" COURSES.

All "A" courses lead to life diploma.

"A" courses (except A4) are two year courses.

The minimum requirement for admission to all "A" courses is graduation from an approved high school. (See paragraphs under "Admission.")

#### *Course A1. General course.*

In course A1 work is required in principles of teaching or history of education, sociology, English, School Law of Idaho and Physical Education, together with methods, observation, teaching and criticism in arithmetic, language, literature, history, geography, and primary work.

The students in this course are divided into groups for methods work and teaching, each group having a different subject in any given quarter, consequently a more definite schedule cannot be published. Each student will, however, be expected to make a total of at least twenty credits for graduation.

#### *Course A2. Primary Specialists course.*

The work in this course is practically the same as that required for course A1, the only difference being that emphasis is laid upon the primary phase of the subject matter and teaching, and students in their election of work are expected to take primary work whenever possible.

#### *Course A3. Domestic Arts Specialists course.*

The work outlined for this course consists of cooking, dietetics, food analysis, serving, hygiene and sanitation, together with handwork, sewing, and household art.

*Course A4. College Students course.*

This is a course of one year open to students who have previously had in addition to a four year high school course at least one year in college, university or professional school for teachers. The course will consist of twelve credits of advanced work selected by the registrar and designed especially to meet the needs of the individual students.

Other "A" courses will be arranged for students who desire to specialize in drawing, music, manual training, or physical education.

All students who have completed three or more years of university or college work may enter for special courses leading to preparation for positions as departmental teachers in high schools or superintendents or principals in the public schools.

For detailed information regarding these courses address Pres. Geo. H. Black, Lewiston, Idaho, designating in which course interested.

*"B" Courses.*

The regular "B" course to be offered in 1911-12 will be the course for the training of rural teachers. This is a course of one year leading to a first grade (five year) certificate. The minimum requirement for admission is completion of ninth grade work or the possession of a second grade teachers' certificate.

The detailed statement concerning this course is contained in a special Bulletin entitled "The Training of Rural School Teachers." All who plan to enter upon this course should send for this special Bulletin. Other "B" courses will be arranged if the demand for them warrants such arrangement.

*Academic Courses.*

No definite courses in academic work are outlined. Students doing academic work will be governed in their choice of subjects by the requirements for admission to professional courses already specified: namely, for "A" courses, a minimum of

thirty-two credits, of which at least eight credits must be in English, three in science, two in mathematics and three in history; for the "B" course, completion of ninth grade work or its equivalent. (See paragraphs under "Admission.")

Students who desire special information regarding these courses can obtain same by addressing the President.

#### **Extracts from the new State Laws regarding the Certification of Teachers**

To secure a third grade certificate a student must pass an examination in certain subjects, and in addition have attended a professional school for teachers, for at least six weeks, and have received credit for at least two subjects. (Persons who have taught successfully for eight months are exempt from the provisions requiring attendance at a professional school.)

A third grade certificate may be renewed by attending a Normal school for six weeks during the life of such certificate and receiving credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a third grade certificate and has taught successfully for eight months, he can get a second grade certificate by passing an examination in physical geography, American literature, English composition, and in the cataloging and use of school libraries provided he has attended a Normal school for six weeks and has received credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a second grade certificate and has taught thereon successfully for two years, he may renew it by attending a Normal school for six weeks and receiving credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a second grade certificate and has taught thereon successfully for eight months, he can get a first grade certificate by passing an examination in English literature, principles of teaching, algebra, physics or botany, and medieval and modern or English history, provided he has attended a Normal school for six weeks and has received credit in at least two subjects.

## ALUMNI

### Class of 1898

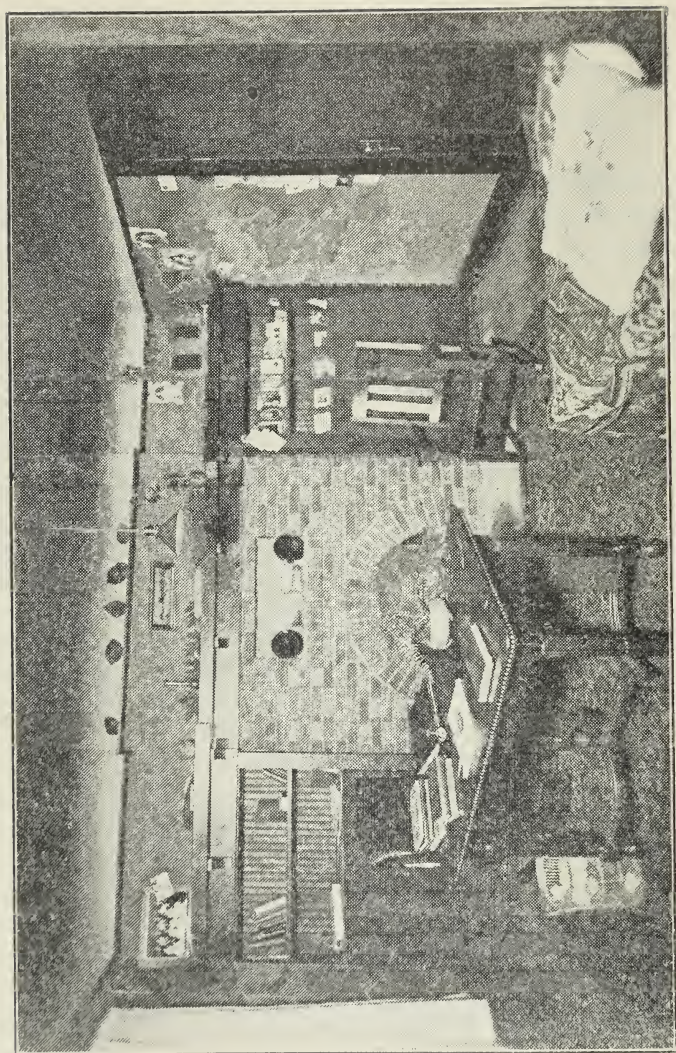
Clemens, Lillian (Mrs. Merchant) .....Asotin, Washington  
Crawford, Ella ..... Seattle, Washington  
Gregory, Emma (Mrs. C. S. Osners) ..... Lewiston  
Griffeth, Louise E. (Mrs. Foster) .....  
Harrington, Jennie (Mrs. Clarence Robnett)..Spokane, Wash.  
Herbert, Inez (Mrs. Carl Davis) ..... Boise  
Johnson, Berna (Mrs. Noblets) .....Hilo, H. I.  
Knepper, May .....  
McCoy, Bernice ..... Boise  
Patton, Laura ..... Caldwell  
Reeder, Bertha ..... Potlatch  
Rogers, Lillian ..... Spokane, Washington  
Spackman, Hannah ..... Boise  
Spackman, Hester ..... Boise  
Stevenson, Florence (Mrs. Medlar) ..... Rathdrum  
Wagner, Ida (Mrs. Glaze) .....Pullman, Washington  
Ward, Eula (Mrs. Wellman) ..... Kooskia

### Class of 1899

Corbin, Hattie (Mrs. Ernest Dixon)....Pomeroy, Washington  
Coston, Anna (Mrs. Churchill) ..... Boise  
Craig, Mrs. Edith ..... Cottonwood  
Craig, Frank .....  
Downen, Gertrude .....Asotin, Washington  
French, Lulu (Mrs. W. E. English) ..... Genesee  
Gaddy, Josie (Mrs. Melicke) .....  
Harrington, Minnie (Mrs. A. E. Faust) ..... Lewiston  
Lauby, John ..... Nezperce  
Lee, H. P. .... Weiser  
Monlux, Calla (Mrs.—) .....Pullman, Washington







STUDENT'S ROOM, LEWIS HALL.

|                                               |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| McMinimy, G. Orr .....                        | Ilo                |
| Noblett, Leona ** .....                       |                    |
| Peterson, L. G. ....                          | Moscow             |
| Showalter, N. D. ....                         | Cheney, Washington |
| Soper, Anna .....                             |                    |
| Wickersham, Pearl .....                       | Wallace            |
| Wildenthaler, Maude (Mrs. J. E. Kincaid)..... | Lewiston           |
| Zinn, C. O. ....                              | Lenore             |

### Class of 1900

|                                             |                     |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Calkins, May .....                          | Moscow              |
| Doyle, E. J. ....                           | Lewiston            |
| Farbrique, Cora (Mrs. Carlson) .....        | Potlatch            |
| Gerhart, Matilda .....                      | Genesee             |
| Green, Julia (Mrs. Graff) .....             |                     |
| Halverson, Antoinette** .....               |                     |
| Ingle, Leon .....                           | Taney               |
| Kincaid, Maude (Mrs. Miles Reid) .....      | Pocatello           |
| Korstad, Martin .....                       | Seattle, Washington |
| Korstad, Tom .....                          | Seattle, Washington |
| Martin, Elizabeth .....                     | Portland, Oregon    |
| Melton, Caroline (Mrs. Houser) .....        |                     |
| Neal, Olive (Mrs. Claire Monteith) .....    | Portland, Oregon    |
| Reber, Sadie .....                          |                     |
| Scattaboe, Sadie .....                      | Twin Falls          |
| Scully, Margaret .....                      | Boise               |
| Showalter, Lulu (Mrs. G. G. Carlisle) ..... | Coeur d'Alene       |
| Spofford, Inez (Mrs. J. C. Ross) .....      |                     |
| Sproat, Ada .....                           | ———, Montana        |
| Taylor, Bloom .....                         | Grangeville         |
| Wardrobe, Neva (Mrs. Tucker) .....          |                     |
| Wilson, Ida .....                           | Boise               |
| Wilson, Laura (Mrs. Wilson) .....           | Moscow              |

### Class of 1901

|                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Coder, Cora ..... |                     |
| Coon, A. R. ....  | Pullman, Washington |

|                                             |                         |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cowley, Effie A. ....                       |                         |
| Dingee, Edna M. ....                        |                         |
| Frost, George .....                         |                         |
| Gibbons, Esther M. ....                     |                         |
| Hawes, Pearl (Mrs. Russell McKinley) .....  | Boise                   |
| Holmes, Lauretsina .....                    | Middleton               |
| Hurm, Eleanor (Mrs. W. Page) .....          |                         |
| Inman, Louis .....                          | Oklahoma City, Oklahoma |
| Jewell, Esther (Mrs. J. W. Kavanaugh) ..... | Troy, Arizona           |
| Knepper, Edith .....                        | Highland, Kansas        |
| Knepper, Margaret .....                     | Germany                 |
| Lingenfelter, Anna .....                    |                         |
| Naylor, Ruth (Mrs. Fred Perkins) .....      | Genesee                 |
| Peterson, Theresa .....                     | Moscow                  |
| Schneider, Emma .....                       | Boise                   |
| Simpson, Leafy .....                        | Boise                   |
| Skinner, May (Mrs. J. M. Griffin).....      | Hermiston, Oregon       |
| Torsen, Anna .....                          | Lewiston                |
| Waldo, Mamie (Mrs. J. W. DeMerice) ..       | Pomeroy, Washington     |
| Walter, Anna (Mrs. —) .....                 | Caldwell                |
| Wilson, Cliff .....                         | Alpowa, Washington      |
| Wood, Agnes .....                           | Boise                   |
| Wood, Myra (Mrs. Chas. Pratt) .....         | Grangeville             |

### Class of 1902

|                                                               |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Bogan, Rosa (Mrs. W. C. Herrin).....                          | Anaheim, California |
| Couch, Isaac** .....                                          |                     |
| Cox, Bertha .....                                             |                     |
| Cox, Fred .....                                               |                     |
| Crockett, Margaret (Mrs. Caldwell) .....                      | Lewiston            |
| Davis, Isabella** .....                                       |                     |
| Doyle, Mary (Mrs. Price) .....                                | Bellevue            |
| Floyd, Lulu (Mrs. J. W. Fuld) .....                           | Hailey              |
| Gallaway, Katherine .....                                     | Weiser              |
| Haevernicks, Jessie (Mrs. Roy Adams), Valley Ford, Washington |                     |
| Hawkins, Jessie (Mrs. Charles Tuck) .....                     | Hope                |
| McKissick, Robert .....                                       | Lewiston            |

|                                                    |                       |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Pierce, Fay (Mrs. Harry Beach).....                | Kennewick, Washington |
| Snyder, Inda .....                                 | Lewiston              |
| Stockslager, Ingabo (Mrs. Clarence Thiessen) ..... | Lewiston              |
| Thomas, Louis .....                                | Lewiston              |
| Tiele, Alvina (Mrs. John Yocum) .....              | Peola, Washington     |
| Tiele, Anna .....                                  | Genesee               |
| Torgenson, Julia (Mrs. Korstad) .....              | Seattle, Washington   |
| Walker, Tillie (Mrs. Kitsmiller) .....             | Lewiston              |
| Ward, Lena (Mrs. A. N. McDonald) .....             | Lewiston              |

### Class of 1903

|                                             |                       |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Anderson, Katherine .....                   | Boise                 |
| Bashor, Sadie E. (Mrs. Dr. S. A. Roe) ..... | Greer                 |
| Brady, Kate .....                           | Mountain Home         |
| Brashears, Ella (Mrs. ———) .....            | Emmett                |
| Briggs, Grace (Mrs. Frank Morris) .....     | Lewiston              |
| Clarke, Alma M. (Mrs. Otis Monroe) .....    |                       |
| Crozier, Alice .....                        | Lewiston              |
| Gammon, Linnie (Mrs. J. A. Hubbard)....     | Dayton, Washington    |
| Gregg, Kate .....                           | Clarkston, Washington |
| Hage, Martha .....                          |                       |
| Hazeltine, Ida (Mrs. Hull) .....            | Montpelier            |
| Honan, Cicely .....                         |                       |
| Hulme, Edna (Mrs. Porter) .....             | Peck                  |
| Hurm, Mary .....                            | Sandpoint             |
| Kirpatrick, Hattie (Mrs. McGhee) .....      | Weippe                |
| Larson, Cora (Mrs. ———) .....               |                       |
| Linehan, Elizabeth (Mrs. Arthur Lau) .....  | Soda Springs          |
| McGee, Joseph .....                         | Weippe                |
| Mellen, Gertrude (Mrs. Dick) .....          | Boise                 |
| Mellen, Ruby .....                          | Mountain Home         |
| Miller, Frederick .....                     | Mullan                |
| Miller, Maggie .....                        |                       |
| Nye, Minnie (Mrs. John Roberts) .....       | Forest                |
| Randall, Fannie (Mrs. Frank Simon) .....    | Cottonwood            |
| Reid, Clement .....                         | Sprague, Washington   |
| Robinson, Mary (Mrs. J. A. McLean) .....    | Moscow                |



Sempert, Martha ..... Grangeville  
 Storer, Ada (Mrs. O. E. Draper) ..... Moscow

### Class of 1904

Asbury, Nellie Virginia ..... Culdesac  
 Cole, Evangelina T. .... Seattle, Washington  
 DeBow, Edna (Mrs. G. E. Lacy) ..... Twin Falls  
 Emmett, Robert E. .... Genesee  
 Gwin, Ethel Anna ..... Culdesac  
 Gwin, Laura M. .... Chicago, Illinois  
 Hagan, Amanda (Mrs. Larson) .....  
 Kelsey, Grace M. (Mrs. Randolph Lyman) ..... Montana  
 Kindlie, Clara Jeanette ..... Pomeroy, Washington  
 LeCornu, Grace Nell (Mrs. J. A. Forham), Walla Walla, Wash.  
 McCory, Elsie Lee (Mrs. Huggins) ..... Westlake  
 McGill, Kittie Alice ..... Vollmer  
 Needham, Delos J. .... Tacoma, Washington  
 Randall, Cora ..... Palouse, Washington  
 Rawson, Minnie M. (Mrs. Code) ..... Lewiston  
 Reid, Beatrice ..... Sprague, Washington  
 Sheldon, Mary Blanche (Mrs. Milfred Lossing), Coeur d'Alene  
 Snyder, Laura Iola (Mrs. B. C. Barbor) ..... Lewiston  
 Telcher, Myrtle M. .... Grangeville

### Class of 1905

Bartles, Elsie Mae ..... Notus  
 Brace, Helen D. (Mrs. Lee R. Cooke) ..... Nampa  
 Decker, Mary Belle (Mrs. Edwin P. Bigelow) ..... Nampa  
 Edwin, Nellie ..... Moscow  
 Gwin, Willard K. .... Pomeroy, Washington  
 Hall, Bessie D. Lena (Mrs. Frank Raney) .....  
 Kelly, Gladys ..... Pomeroy, Washington  
 Kimbrough, Emma Mary (Mrs. M. C. Hall) .... Winchester  
 Kimbrough, Merle ..... Lewiston  
 Myers, Leora ..... Caldwell  
 O'Neill, Bernice (Mrs. J. W. Greb) .... Spokane, Washington  
 Steininger, Mary J. .... Clarkston, Washington  
 Taylor, Louise Annie ..... Coeur d'Alene



### Class of 1906

|                                                   |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Armstrong, Rosalind .....                         | Genesee |
| Brekke, Mabel Adella .....                        | Troy    |
| Hitt, Myrtle Faith .....                          | Weiser  |
| Reel, Mirbell Mary .....                          | Boise   |
| Thomas, Ada F. ....                               | Boise   |
| Wood, Bertha Elizabeth (Mrs. Arthur Thomas) ..... | Boise   |

### Class of 1907

|                                                |                        |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Anderson, Lillian (Mrs. Ray E. Roberts) .....  | Boise                  |
| Curtis, Ivy .....                              | Moscow                 |
| Gentry, Pearl (Mrs. Chas. Austin).....         | Berkeley, California   |
| Gwin, Dora Alice .....                         | Spencer, Massachusetts |
| Haevernick, Fannie .....                       | Lewiston               |
| Kelly, Ethelyn E. ....                         | Pomeroy, Washington    |
| LeBaron, Anna .....                            | Cavendish              |
| McGrew, Olive Mary (Mrs. W. F. Reinhart) ..... | Rathdrum               |
| Neal, Mabel Annora .....                       | Lewiston               |
| Pickler, Emma Olive .....                      | Portland, Oregon       |
| Prather, Mary .....                            | Spokane, Washington    |
| Vince, Edna Belle (Mrs. Jas. E. Gardner) ..... | Potlatch               |

### Class of 1908

|                                                     |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Auld, Ina .....                                     | Wardner        |
| Costello, Margreta A. ....                          | Moscow         |
| Gallooly, Ella Elizabeth (Mrs. ———) .....           | Burley         |
| Irwin, Lena Frances (Mrs. W. W. Poyfair) .....      | Juliaetta      |
| Keane, Mollie Gertrude .....                        | Genesee        |
| McLaren, Edith Louise .....                         | Lewiston       |
| Ogle, Bessie Laura (Mrs. Clarence De Marie) .....   | Spokane, Wash. |
| Vince, Olive Elizabeth .....                        | Lewiston       |
| Williamson, Edith Ross (Mrs. Thos. Robertson) ..... | Hot Springs    |

### Class of 1909

|                                             |          |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| Alspach, Sadie B. (Mrs. M. Donaldson) ..... | Lewiston |
| Boehmer, Beatrice M. ....                   | Payette  |
| Carlson, Joseph E. ....                     | Troy     |

|                                                |                             |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Chase, Florence B. ....                        | Lewiston                    |
| Cook, Birdie May .....                         | Caldwell                    |
| Duty, K. Ellen .....                           | Lenore                      |
| Eichenberger, Rose R. ....                     | Lewiston                    |
| Hansen, Laura V. (Mrs. Ira Cleveland) .        | Cashmere, Washington        |
| Jensen, Flora Alice .....                      | Spokane, Washington         |
| McCrea, Cora .....                             | Weiser                      |
| Newcomb, Bonnie Ethel .....                    | Colville, Washington        |
| Nicolson, Ethel Emma .....                     | Marlette, Michigan          |
| Sullivan, Maude (Mrs. Austin F. Lynch) .       | Fort Benton, Mont.          |
| Weybright, Belle V. ....                       | Pleasant Valley, California |
| Wiseman, Evangeline .....                      | Boise                       |
| Worthington, Theresa E. (Mrs. Fred C. Stone) . | Rosalia, Wash.              |
| Zimmerman, Louis A. ....                       | Westlake                    |

### Class of 1910

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Anderson, Marie .....    | Clarkston, Washington |
| Barbee, Mary Belle ..... | Kamiah                |
| Boggs, Christine A. .... | Hailey                |
| Brooks, Helene .....     | Lewiston              |
| Bush, Marie** .....      |                       |
| Carns, Eva M. ....       | Boise                 |
| Cochran, Edna .....      | Canfield              |
| Diether, Thea .....      | Parker, Washington    |
| Driscoll, Kate F. ....   | Jordan Valley, Oregon |
| Dysart, Dora I. ....     | Juliaetta             |
| Hill, Bessie .....       | Clarkston, Washington |
| Hopkins, Hazel .....     | Weiser                |
| Hovey, Helen .....       | Kooskia               |
| Lange, Elizabeth .....   | Cameron               |
| Mayer, Margaret .....    | Uniontown, Washington |
| Quince, Frances .....    | Wardner               |
| Reed, Bessie B. ....     | Bellevue              |
| Riley, Edna M. ....      | Genesee               |
| Snyder, Martha .....     | Twin Falls            |
| Vernon, Maud M. ....     | Lewiston              |
| Waldahl, Adeline .....   | Boise                 |

|                                           |                       |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Waldahl, Alice .....                      | Boise                 |
| Whitman, Lela (Mrs. John B. Washburn).... | Rosalia, Wash         |
| Willard, May .....                        | Lewiston              |
| Yount, Myrtle R. ....                     | Clarkston, Washington |

### Class of 1911

|                                   |                           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Anderson, Hulda I. C. ....        | Orofino                   |
| Besecker, Mae Georgia .....       | Caldwell                  |
| Blakesley, Beatrice Mildred ..... | Payette                   |
| Bond, Anna .....                  | Clarkston, Washington     |
| Boyd, Cecile A. ....              | Athena, Oregon            |
| Buckbee, Stella .....             | Southwick                 |
| Crowell, Grace .....              | Weiser                    |
| Diether, Jessie .....             | Lewiston                  |
| Dunlevy, Kathrine .....           | Coeur d'Alene             |
| Foote, Georgia Helen .....        | Middleton                 |
| Greene, Amsel .....               | Juliaetta                 |
| Greene, Eula .....                | Juliaetta                 |
| Haevernick, Nellie .....          | Lewiston                  |
| Hawkins, Lee .....                | Bonnors Ferry             |
| Hunt, Hazel Grimshaw .....        | Weiser                    |
| Isaman Mary Katheryn .....        | Lewiston                  |
| Jay, Lucy .....                   | Hillsdale, Michigan       |
| Kerns, Zoe .....                  | Clarkston, Washington     |
| Kress, Margaret .....             | Lewiston                  |
| Luck, Margery .....               | Lardo                     |
| McDonald, Alice Isabel .....      | Salmon                    |
| McDonald, Clestine .....          | Moundville, Missouri      |
| Olson, Etta .....                 | Clarkston, Washington     |
| Purdy, Laurence H. ....           | Valley City, North Dakota |
| Reeves, Clella .....              | Kendrick                  |
| Robinson, Nettie Alice .....      | Spangle, Washington       |
| Soltow, Mary .....                | Ackley, Iowa              |
| Smith, Rachel May .....           | Valley                    |
| Snow, Effie Lee .....             | Culdesac                  |
| Stranahan, Glenthora M. ....      | Lewiston                  |
| Tyer, Ethel .....                 | Lewiston                  |

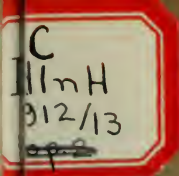
|                           |                |
|---------------------------|----------------|
| Vince, Luella .....       | Lewiston       |
| Wenz, Jean Margaret ..... | Rathdrum       |
| West, Bonnie Lee .....    | Lewiston       |
| Wheeler, Gertrude .....   | Weston, Oregon |
| Whiting, Gladys .....     | Nezperce       |
| Wyatt, Jessie M. ....     | Lewiston       |
| Yager, Ida Florence ..... | Payette        |

\*\*Deceased.









JUNE, 1913

Number 3

REGULAR SESSION '14-'15

WED. TUES. SEP 15 1914

# Lewiston State Normal School Bulletin

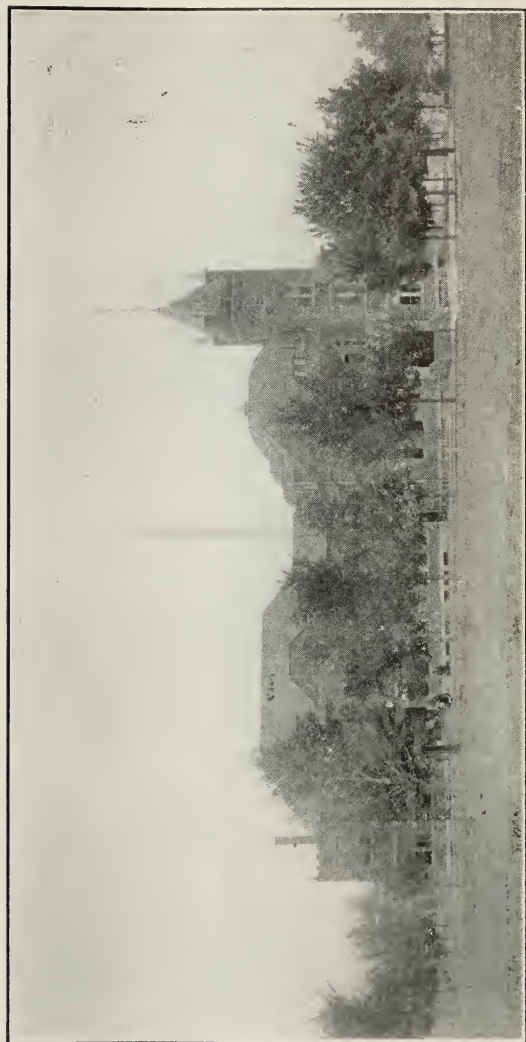
## General Catalog

Published Quarterly by the Lewiston State Normal School at  
Lewiston, Idaho.

Entered as second-class matter, August 5, 1905, at the Postoffice at  
Lewiston, Idaho, under Act of Congress of July 16, 1894.







ADMINISTRATION BUILDING







Volume 7

JUNE, 1913

Number 3

ADDITIONAL  
OF THE  
UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO  
26 AUG 1914

# Lewiston State Normal School Bulletin

## General Catalog

Published Quarterly by the Lewiston State Normal School at  
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Lewiston, Idaho, under Act of Congress of July 16, 1894.



## STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

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|                                                                                                  |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| WALTER S. BRUCE, <i>President</i> .....                                                          | Boise, Idaho       |
| H. HARLAND .....                                                                                 | Payette, Idaho     |
| HERMAN J. ROSSI, <i>Secretary</i> .....                                                          | Wallace, Idaho     |
| DAVID L. EVANS .....                                                                             | Malad, Idaho       |
| EVAN EVANS .....                                                                                 | Grangeville, Idaho |
| GRACE M. SHEPHERD, <i>State Superintendent of Public</i><br><i>Instruction, Ex-Officio</i> ..... | Boise, Idaho       |

---

### SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON LEWISTON STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

|                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| EVAN EVANS, .....       | <i>Chairman</i>             |
| HERMAN J. ROSSI .....   | <i>Secretary</i>            |
| H. HARLAND .....        |                             |
| GRACE M. SHEPHERD ..... | <i>State Superintendent</i> |

## CALENDAR, 1913-1914

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|                                                        |                               |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Registration .....                                     | Tuesday, September 16, 1913   |
| Training School opens .....                            | Wednesday, September 17, 1913 |
| Second Quarter begins .....                            | Monday, November 17, 1913     |
| Thanksgiving Holidays .....                            |                               |
| .. .. . Thursday, November 27 and Friday, November 28, | 1913                          |
| Christmas Holidays begin .....                         | Friday, December 19, 1913     |
| Exercises resumed .....                                | Monday, January 5, 1914       |
| First Semester closes .....                            | Friday, January 30, 1914      |
| Second Semester begins .....                           | Monday, February 2, 1914      |
| Fourth Quarter begins .....                            | Monday, April 6, 1914         |
| Annual Field Day .....                                 | Saturday, May 16, 1914        |
| Training School closes .....                           | Friday, May 29, 1914          |
| Commencement Exercises .....                           |                               |
| ..... Sunday, May 31 to Wednesday, June 3,             | 1914                          |
| Summer Session begins .....                            | Tuesday, June 9, 1914         |
| Summer Session closes .....                            | Friday, July 24, 1914         |

Three special six-week courses for teachers will be offered beginning September 16, 1913, April 6, 1914, and June 9, 1914.

## FACULTY

---

GEORGE H. BLACK, A.B., Toronto; Graduate Student University of Chicago.

*Administration, Sociology.*

CLARENCE L. CLARKE, Ph.B., Alfred; Graduate Student University of Chicago.

*Head of Department of Education.*

MARIE BLAIN, A.B., Brown University; Student New England Conservatory, Boston.

*Dean of Women.*

CHARLES F. CHESSMAN, A.B., Harvard; Student Bridgewater Normal School, University of Chicago, and Columbia University.

*Supervising Principal of Training School.*

HENRY L. TALKINGTON, A.B. and A.M., Drury.

*Head of Department of History and Civics; Supervisor of History in Training School.*

HARRY W. HIBBARD, Graduate St. Cloud Normal School; Ph. B., University of Wisconsin.

*Mathematics and Physics.*

BESSIE E. EGGEMAN, Graduate Thomas Normal and Training School.

*Drawing.*

EARL S. WOOSTER, Graduate Cortland Normal School; A.B., Amherst.

*Dean of Rural Department.*

HERBERT E. FOWLER, Graduate Mansfield Normal School; A.B., Princeton.

*Head of English Department; Supervisor of English in Training School.*

MARY WILSON MCGAHEY, A.B., Nebraska; B.S., Columbia.

*Head of Department of Manual Training.*

ALBA BALES, Graduate Pratt Institute; Student Oberlin.

*Head of Department of Home Economics.*

OLIVER M. OSORNE, Graduate Oshkosh Normal; B.S.A., University of Wisconsin.

*Teacher of Agriculture.*

MARGUERITE GRIFFITH TYLER, A.B., and Teacher's Diploma,  
University of Michigan; S.M., University of Chicago.

*Department of Bacteriology and Applied Chemistry*

\* .....

*Head of Department of Applied Art.*

MABEL LOUISE ANDERSON, B.A., Iowa State Teachers' College;  
M.A., Iowa University.

*Assistant in English.*

\* .....

*Assistant in English.*

MAUD BROWN CURTISS, Graduate New Britain Normal; Student  
Teachers College.

*Supervisor of Elementary Literature.*

MAMIE LEE POLLARD, S.B. in Education, University of Chicago.

*Supervisor of Elementary Science.*

\* .....

*Supervisor of Primary Department.*

\* .....

*Supervisor of Elementary Geography.*

\* .....

*Supervisor of Elementary Arithmetic.*

DOROTHY BOCKER, Master's Diploma and M.A., Teachers Col-  
lege, Columbia University; Diploma New York Training  
School for Teachers; B.S., New York University.

*Head of Department of Physical Education.*

\* .....

THERESA F. WILD, B.Ped., Iowa State Teachers' College; B.S.,  
and Special Diploma in Music Supervision, Teachers Col-  
lege, Columbia University.

*Head of Department of School Music.*

\* .....

*Teacher of Piano.*

\* .....

*Assistant in Physical Education.*

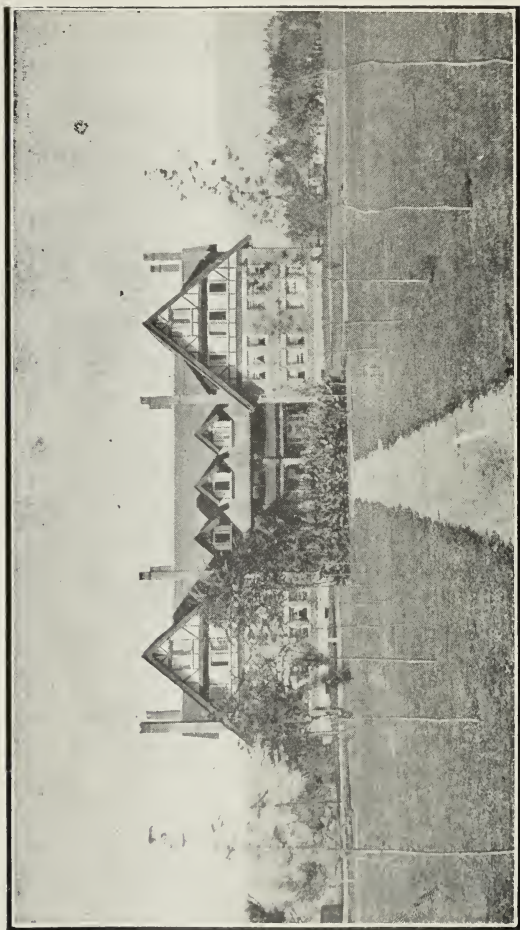
DORA HARD SHEPHERD, Student in Voice under Liela Breed, Chi-  
cago; Student School of Education, University of Chicago.  
*Teacher of Voice.*

ADDIE M. AYER, Graduate Johnson, Vermont, Normal School.

*Supervisor of Rural Training Schools.*







LEWIS HALL

## FACULTY

---

GEORGE H. BLACK, A. B., Toronto; Graduate Student University of Chicago. President.

*Administration. Sociology.*

CLARENCE L. CLARKE, Ph. B., Alfred; Graduate Student University of Chicago.

*Head of Department of Education.*

MARIE BLAIN, A. B., Brown University; Student New England Conservatory, Boston.

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*Teacher of Agriculture.*
- MARGUERITE GRIFFITH TYLER, A. B., and Teacher's Diploma, University of Michigan; S. M., University of Chicago.  
*Bacteriology and Applied Chemistry.*
- ELIZABETH PRUNER, Pratt Institute; Art Institute and Academy of Fine Arts, Chicago; Dayton School of Arts and Crafts.  
*Head of Department of Applied Arts.*
- MABEL LOUISE ANDERSON, B. A., Iowa State Teachers' College; M. A., Iowa University.  
*Assistant in English.*
- IRENE B. OWEN, Graduate Potsdam Normal School; B. S., and Teacher's Diploma, Teachers College, Columbia University; A. M., Toledo University.  
*Assistant in English.*
- MAUD BROWN CURTISS, Graduate New Britain Normal; Student Teachers College.  
*Supervisor of Elementary Literature.*
- MAMIE LEE POLLARD, S. B. in Education, University of Chicago.  
*Supervisor of Elementary Science.*
- ANNA AURELIA O'CONNELL, Graduate State Normal School, River Falls, Wisconsin; B. S., Columbia University; Diploma in Teaching Methods, Teachers College, Columbia University.  
*Supervisor of Elementary Arithmetic.*
- JOSEPH REED, M. A., University of Denver.  
*Supervisor of Elementary Geography.*
- JANET ST. JOHN, Graduate Oshkosh Normal School, Ph. B., University of Wisconsin.  
*Supervisor of Primary Department.*
- DOROTHY BOCKER, Master's Diploma and M. A., Teachers College, Columbia University; Diploma New York Training School for Teachers; B. S., New York University.  
*Head of Department of Physical Education.*

FAYE EMERSON, Graduate Teachers College, Columbia University; Sargent's Normal School of Physical Training, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

*Assistant in Physical Education.*

THERESA F. WILD, B. Ped., Iowa State Teachers College; B. A., and Special Diploma in Music Supervision, Teachers College, Columbia University.

*Head of Department of School Music.*

M. EDITH JONES, Graduate Oberlin Conservatory; Student in Conservatory of Music, Leipzig, Germany; B. Mus., Oberlin College.

*Teacher of Piano.*

DORA HARD SHEPHERD, Student in Voice under Liela Breed, Chicago; Student School of Education, University of Chicago.

*Teacher of Voice.*

ADDIE M. AYER, Graduate Johnson, Vermont, Normal School.

*Supervisor of Rural Training Schools.*

B. EVANGELINE WISEMAN, Graduate Lewiston State Normal School.

*Assistant Supervisor Rural Training Schools.*

VERNA HORN, Graduate Lewiston State Normal School.

*Assistant in Primary Department.*

VIRGINIA F. SHEARER, Graduate Pratt Institute.

*Assistant in Department of Home Economics.*

DELLA GRANT SPINNER, Graduate Student of Home Economics in University of Chicago; B. S., Knox College.

*Assistant in Department of Home Economics.*

\*.....

*Librarian.*

LEONE HAMILTON, Graduate Library School of Kansas State Normal.

*Assistant Librarian. (In charge).*

MARY ROYCE CRAWFORD, Graduate Wellsboro High School, Crawford, Indiana; Graduate Student Lewiston State Normal School.

*Second Assistant Librarian.*

JENNIE M. DAY, Student Michigan State Normal College.  
*Recorder.*

ORA L. KENNEDY,  
*Matron at Lewis Hall.*

\*To be appointed.

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#### EXECUTIVE STAFF

George H. Black, *President.*

Marie Blain, *Dean of Women.*

Earl S. Wooster, *Dean of Rural Department.*

Jennie M. Day, *Secretary to President and Appointment Secretary.*

Effie M. Jolly, *Bookkeeper.*

Frances Willard, *Stenographer.*

In the absence of the President, Mr. Clarence L. Clarke, Head of the Department of Education, is his official representative.

All general inquiries should be addressed to the President or his Secretary.

All inquiries concerning the rural department should be addressed to the Dean of the Rural Department.

All inquiries from young women concerning rooms and board should be addressed to the Dean of Women.

All inquiries from young men concerning rooms and board should be addressed to Mr. Herbert E. Fowler.



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*Assistant Supervisor Rural Training Schools.*

VERNA HORN, Graduate Lewiston State Normal School.

*Assistant in Primary Department.*

VIRGINIA F. SHEARER, Graduate Pratt Institute.

*Assistant in Department of Home Economics.*

DELIA GRANT SPINNER, Graduate Student of Home Economics in University of Chicago; B.S., Knox College.

*Assistant in Department of Home Economics.*

\* .....

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\* *To be appointed.*

## HISTORY AND LOCATION

By act of legislature in January, 1893, the Lewiston State Normal School was established, and in 1895, the main building was erected. The site chosen was an especially fortunate one. Situated upon the highest part of what has since come to be known as Normal Hill, it commands, by its elevated position, a beautiful view of the Snake and Clearwater valleys, and is assured the most healthful and sanitary conditions. Altho near enough to the center of the town to be within easy reach of the business district, it is, nevertheless, at the very heart of the most attractive resident quarter. These conditions, coupled with the delightful winter climate of the Lewiston valley, render its situation ideal for an institution of learning.

In 1899 and 1901, wooden structures were built to serve temporarily as training school and dormitories. These were supplanted, first in 1905, by the east wing, which affords accommodations for the training school, and next, in 1907, by Lewis Hall, the attractive brick dormitory for women.

At the session of the Legislature in 1909 money was appropriated which made possible further extensive improvements. A tract adjoining the school grounds on the south and west, comprising about thirty city lots, was purchased. Upon a part of this tract the gymnasium has been built and the athletic grounds laid out. At the same session provision was also made for a building for manual and domestic arts. A central heating plant has also been installed and all buildings connected.

Partially enclosed by the main building and training school, the manual arts building and Lewis Hall, is the campus. This is a large open field comprising approximately six acres, which has been rendered most attractive by the artistic arrangement of walks and drives and by the planting of numerous trees, shrubs and flowers.

The institution has each year become more important to the educational system of the state, and better prepared to fulfill its obligations. The departments have been increased in number and efficiency. The apparatus of scientific laboratories, the equipment of the manual training rooms, and the department libraries, are unusually complete and practical. The Lewiston State Normal School is now on a par with the best schools of its kind

west of the Rocky Mountains. It has ideals as high, equipment as complete, and it demands of its students work as thoro and as conscientious as any similar institution.

### RAILWAY CONNECTIONS

Lewiston is served by the Camas Prairie Railway connecting with the O. W. R. & N. Ry. at Lewiston Junction (Riparia). Train No. 5 of the O. S. L. carries a thru sleeper which connects directly with the Camas Prairie Railway at Lewiston Junction. Students from south Idaho should take this train. Lewiston is also served by the Palouse branch of the N. P. Students from the north make connection at Spokane, Garfield or Rosalia. The Camas Prairie Railway connects Lewiston with Grangeville and intermediate points, and the Clearwater branch of the N. P. connects the city with Stites and intermediate points.

### BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

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#### Administration Building

The main building is of brick trimmed with granite, of a pleasing architectural design, to which the imposing tower adds much of beauty and of strength. In this building are various class-rooms and science laboratories, the offices of the President and faculty, the large general study and assembly hall and the library.

#### *Library.*

The library occupies the entire south side of the second floor of the main wing and serves as a study room for advanced students.

The library contains 7000 bound volumes and about 3000 pamphlets. In addition to these there are several thousand un-accessioned government documents, the most valuable of which are gradually being added to the main collection. The professional library consists of several hundred well selected volumes. The department of juvenile literature has had important additions during the past year, and books in it are used by children in the training school as well as by the professional classes in children's literature. Books are classified according to the Dewey decimal system, and students are given free access to the shelves.

Files of periodicals, which are made easily accessible thru the periodical indexes, are a most important part of the library

equipment. Seventy-five of the best periodicals are received in the library. An effort will be made to have the files of these as complete as possible and to bind the volumes as rapidly as the library fund will permit.

A complete card index to the contents of the library with cards under the author's name, the title, and the subject or subjects of each book, has recently been completed.

Courses of instruction in the use of libraries and library methods for schools are given by the librarian. In addition to these classes, special instruction in library methods will be given to students who wish to serve as apprentices in the library for a certain period each day.

The library is open from 8 a.m. until 5 p.m. on school days, and from 10 a. m. until noon on Saturdays.

### *East Wing.*

The east wing, generally known as the training school, was formally opened in 1906. It is of brick of the same architectural design as the main building. On the first floor are the rooms reserved for the primary department and four departmental class-rooms for the training school. On the second floor are three class-rooms and a large general assembly room for students with a seating capacity of nearly three hundred. The offices of several members of the faculty are also in this wing.

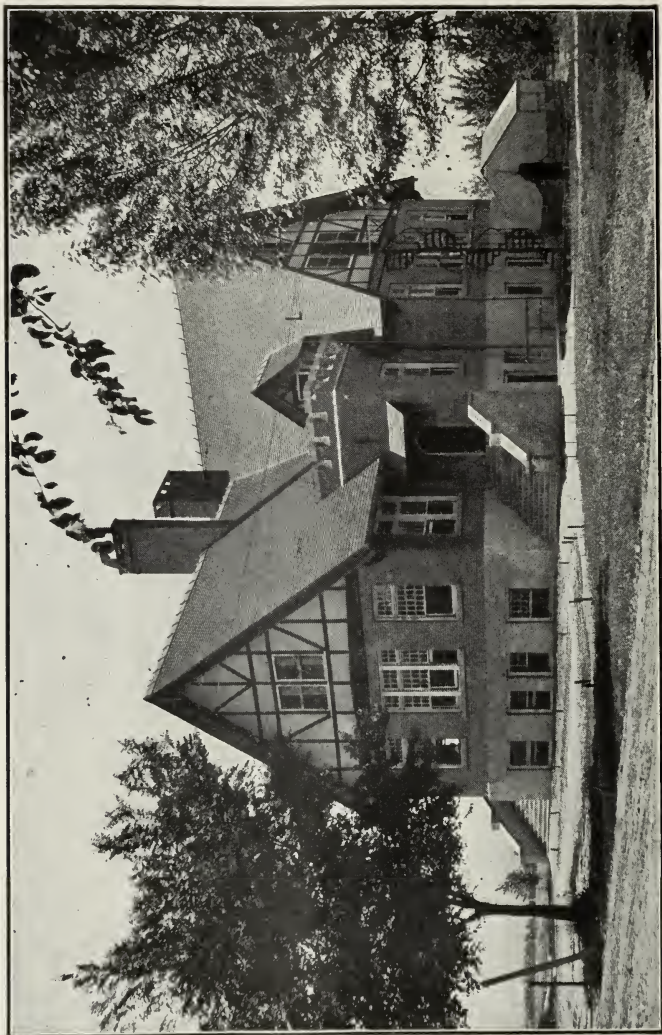
### **Home Economics Building**

The rapid development of the departments of Manual and Domestic Arts, due to the increasing interest in this special line of educational work, has necessitated the provision of a separate building to accommodate the department.

This building is an artistic brick structure in harmony architecturally with Lewis Hall near which it stands. It has two stories with full-sized basement, and provides for the following class-rooms and laboratories: a bacteriological laboratory, domestic science food analysis laboratories, a model kitchen and dining-room, and in addition thereto commodious class-rooms for clay modeling, sewing, weaving, light metal work and the various allied branches of domestic art. On the second floor a students' dining hall has been fitted up especially for the use of such students as are obliged to lunch at the school and such students as are unable to obtain accommodations at Lewis Hall. This dining hall is under the supervision and management of the department of Domestic Science, and offers to the students in







HOME ECONOMICS BUILDING



this department excellent opportunities for the practical demonstration of their work.

### **Physical Education Building**

The gymnasium, the ground dimensions of which are 75x144 feet, is most appropriate in architectural design and structure. The basement is of concrete, the first story of brick, with stucco and half timber above, similar to Lewis Hall. The brick, which is laid in bond style with black mortar, gives the whole structure a pleasing exterior. By extending girders from heavy buttresses, the necessity of pillars for the support of the roof has been obviated, and the interior rendered free from all obstruction.

In the basement, in addition to the locker rooms and the shower and tub baths for both the students and the faculty, are to be found a swimming pool and bowling alleys. The swimming pool has been installed in accordance with the most modern ideas of construction. Along one side of the bowling alleys space has been left for the seating of about eighty spectators.

The gymnasium proper, the physical directors' offices, the anthropometric rooms, and the class-rooms, are on the first floor. The gymnasium (60x75 feet) is laid with maple flooring in the best condition for the newer forms of physical training. At one end a stage is provided, so that upon occasion the whole may be converted into a large auditorium which will seat from six hundred to seven hundred people. Encircling the gymnasium on the second floor is a suspended running track, back of which is a gallery with a seating capacity of about two hundred. The directors' offices communicate by private stairway with the floor below, thus facilitating the supervision of both the locker rooms and the gymnasium.

### **Athletic Field**

Adjoining the gymnasium on the south is the athletic field, which provides ample space for track and field athletics, as well as for hockey grounds, a base-ball diamond, and a foot-ball grid-iron. To the east, protected by shade trees, is the out-door gymnasium, where, in the fall and spring, the regular classes in physical education meet for class work. Adjacent on the east are seven tennis courts for the exclusive use of the students and faculty.

## Lewis Hall

### *General.*

Lewis Hall, the dormitory for women, was completed February 1, 1908. The building is most artistic and most complete in its appointments, and provides home accommodations which are almost ideal for students. The architecture is after the early English type, and presents a most home-like appearance. The interior wood finish is of quarter-sawed fir, stained, and all the rooms are appropriately decorated. The building has accommodations for sixty-four to seventy students in addition to such accommodations as are set aside for the official household. The commodious living-rooms, library and dining-room, with their artistic finish and large, open fireplaces, form centers for social life of the type which contributes especially to general culture in the student body. The furniture thruout is of solid oak in mission design.

Among the many rooms, all of which are steam-heated, electric-lighted, and provided with hot and cold water, doubtless the most attractive are the sixteen suites consisting of study and alcove bedroom. Each such suite has an open fireplace in addition to the steam heat. All rooms are equipped with rugs, study tables, chairs, bureaus, and Y. M. C. A. cots with excellent springs, mattresses, and pillows. Couch covers, hangings, and swiss curtains for the windows, are also provided. Thruout the building every arrangement has been made that is essential to the comfort, happiness and good health of the students. Bath-rooms are provided for every eight students.

### *Administration.*

The women students who live in Lewis Hall are under the disciplinary supervision of the dean of women, who is a member of the faculty of the institution. The social life of all the young women of the school is under the direct supervision of the dean. The dean has also the executive control of the administration of Lewis Hall. Altho it cannot be said to be a finally adopted rule, yet it is understood that all women students under the age of twenty-four shall live in Lewis Hall, unless an especially designated home in the city has been chosen by the parents. In any case, it is understood that students not in residence will secure the approval of the dean so far as residence outside the hall is concerned. This is necessary to assure proper attention to the private life of each student and to protect every student

who enters the school. Under these circumstances, parents may rely upon the school to accept full responsibility for young women entrusted to its tutelage.

### *Home Life.*

Care is taken to render the home life not only comfortable and pleasant, but also conducive to the cultivation of those graces of character which mark refined women. Only such restrictions are thrown around students in residence as are considered important for their health, for the best conduct of their work, and for their personal improvement. Importance is attached to the cultivation of that considerate regard for the wishes and feelings of others which leads to courteous deportment and to proper social adjustment. Thruout the year definite instruction in good form is given by the dean.

A library well supplied with standard essays, works of fiction, and current magazines, contributes in no small degree to the attractiveness of life in the Lewis Hall home.

### *Expenses.*

For the purpose of making an estimate of the cost of living, the cost per quarter for room and board, including light, heat and use of laundry and telephone, may be taken as \$43. The financial policy is to charge sufficient to guarantee that the hall be self-sustaining, and at the same time assure the student good living at cost.

All bills are due and payable at the office of the matron the first of each quarter in advance: Sept. 16 and Nov. 17, 1913; Feb. 2 and April 6, 1914. A rate of \$30 for room and board is made for the six weeks summer session and a corresponding rate for the entire session. In cases where bills remain unpaid for five days after the beginning of a quarter, the parents will be notified directly concerning the same.

A limited number of guests of students in residence will be entertained at one dollar per day; single meals, twenty-five cents each. Consultation with the matron must be had before the invitation is given.

### *Assignment of Rooms.*

In the assignment of rooms, precedence is given to those who have been longest in residence, but after August 20 of each year, assignments will be made in the order of request.

Suites are assigned only to two students. No assignment of rooms will be made unless application for same is accompanied by a deposit of \$5.00. Students will be given credit for this amount on the first quarter's account.

Should a person after having had a room assigned, for any reason wish to have this assignment cancelled, the \$5.00 deposit will be refunded, provided application for same is received before September first. Application for rooms should be made to *Jennie M. Day, Secretary.*

### *Care of Rooms.*

The occupants of each room are expected to keep it in order. All rooms are frequently inspected by the matron.

### *Student's Outfit.*

Each student in residence is expected to provide herself with the following outfit: six table napkins, approximately 22x22 inches; a napkin ring; three pairs of sheets, approximately 1½x2½ yards (single beds only are used); three pillow slips 20x28 inches; the necessary blankets, comforts, towels, and bureau covers. All articles should be plainly and durably marked with the name of the owner.

Students using laundry are required to provide themselves with clothes pins, iron holders, ironing blankets and sheets.

### **Students' Dining Hall and Cafe**

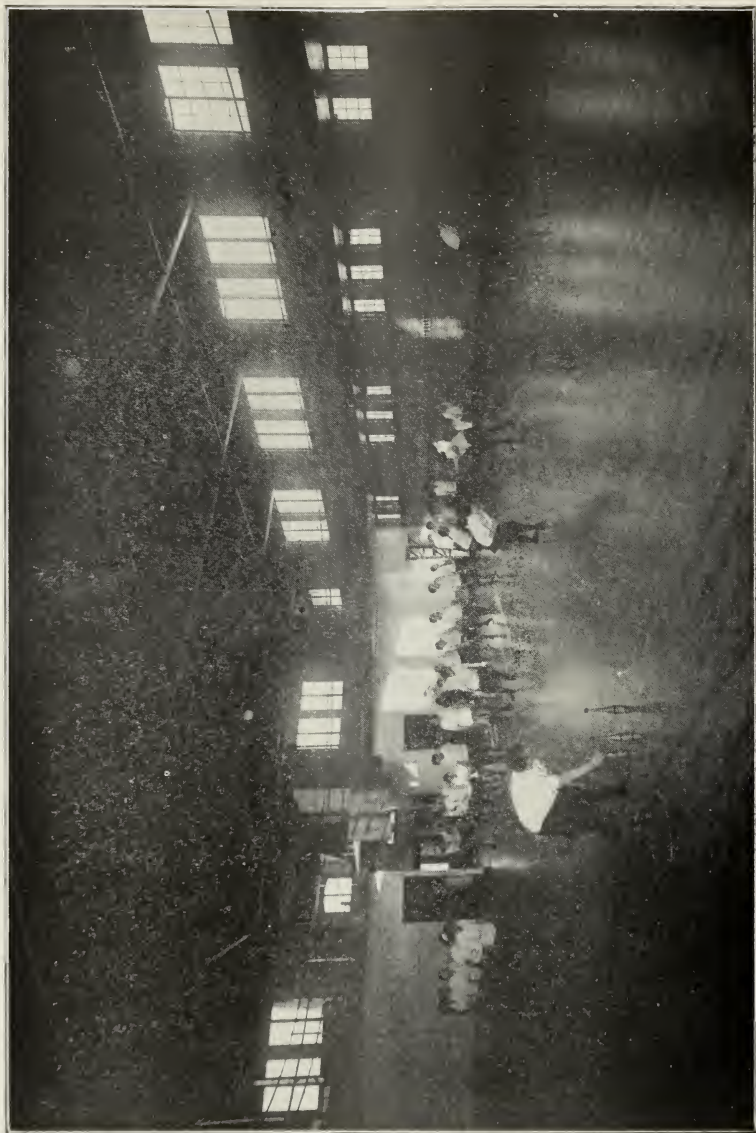
In September, 1911, the Domestic Science department opened a lunch room and cafe. The attractive rooms used for this purpose are situated on the second floor of the domestic science building. The department is able to supply attractive, nutritious and easily digested food at a reasonable cost, the present rate being \$3.75 per week.

Good rooms in private homes are to be had near the school at prices varying from \$6 a week up, two in a room.

The student dining-room is furnished with a view to comfort and attractiveness. And the cafe or private dining-room, which is well equipped and furnished, makes an ideal place for teas, banquets and luncheons. So far as possible, students have charge of the dining-rooms, and the standards set promote social intercourse among students and guests.







CLASS ON FLOOR OF GYMNASIUM



## EXPENSE ESTIMATE FOR A YEAR

As the expense of attending the Normal School will vary greatly with the individual tastes of students, it is possible to give only a conservative estimate, as follows:

|                                                |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Four quarters, board and room at \$43 .....    | \$172.00 |
| Books and stationery (estimated) .....         | 18.00    |
| Library fee, 2 semesters, at \$1 .....         | 2.00     |
| Science laboratory fee, 2 courses at 50c ..... | 1.00     |
| Registration fee .....                         | 2.00     |
| Gymnasium suit, about .....                    | 4.50     |

|                                    |          |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| Estimated necessary expenses ..... | \$199.50 |
|------------------------------------|----------|

Residents of Idaho are not required to pay tuition.

Non-resident students are charged a tuition fee of \$10 a semester, payable in advance.

All other fees for the year are due and payable upon registration.

Upon personal application fees will be returned to students who withdraw within ten days after the date of registering.

Students who leave school during or at the close of the first semester will be entitled to a refund of the second semester fees, provided application for same is made *in person not later than* ten days after the opening of the second semester.

Students withdrawing from school are requested to report such withdrawal at the office. They will be entitled to a certificate of "Honorable Dismissal" and a "Statement of Credit" for all work completed by them while in attendance.

## STUDENT AID

### Department of Self-Help

The policy of the school is to open all opportunities to as many different individuals as possible, in order that the benefits may help generally and not be restricted to a few students. It is planned to have such benefits amount, as a rule, to a sufficient sum per month to enable a student to pay the major portion, if not the entire cost, of board.

I. The opportunities open to young men are under the supervision of Herbert E. Fowler, head of the department of English, and all inquiries on the part of young men should be addressed

to Mr. Fowler.

In general, the available openings for paid service are:

1. Assisting in janitor service by caring for a definite number of class-rooms, or some definite portions of buildings. These opportunities are limited to seven to nine each year, and pay from \$10.00 to \$15.00 a month, according to the time required.
2. Miscellaneous labor in buildings or on the grounds at twenty cents to twenty-five cents per hour according to the nature of the work.
3. Labor in private families or in business houses after school hours.
4. Special definite responsibilities, such as carrying the mail, multigraphing, mimeographing.
5. In a few cases where students are sufficiently advanced a limited amount of tutoring in special subjects may be open during certain quarters of the year.

II. The opportunities open to young women are under the general supervision and direction of the dean of women, and all inquiries should be addressed to *The Dean of Women, State Normal School, Lewiston, Idaho*.

In general, the available openings for young women are:

1. Assisting in the student cafe. This is limited to from five to seven each year, and amounts to a sufficient sum to secure table board for all engaged in such service.
2. Doing a certain definite amount of work in approved private homes in Lewiston. During the past five or six years this has afforded the greatest number of opportunities for young women, and the kindly interest in the welfare of students on the part of those into whose homes our students have gone justifies us in recommending this plan.
3. Special definite responsibilities at certain hours of each day in taking charge of the telephone switchboard, playing the piano for work in the Physical Education department, mimeographing, assisting in minor clerical work, serving in private homes during receptions or formal dinners, sewing under special direction, and other miscellaneous service. The income from this class of work varies according to the time devoted to such work.
4. During certain quarters of the year a limited amount of tutoring in special subjects may be available to students of sufficiently advanced educational standing who have had

some experience, and who can do work acceptable to the head of the department concerned.

#### Normal School Loan Fund.

In addition to the Student Self-Help, a small amount of money is available which may be loaned to deserving students. Inquiries concerning this fund should be addressed to the *President*.

### STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

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There are many forms of student activity outside the classroom, each of which contributes to the production of a well-rounded graduate.

The *Young Women's Christian Association*, which is affiliated with similar organizations in the schools of the west, has grown steadily since its organization in 1901. The young women take an active part in welcoming new students. Arrangements are made so that some members of the association are present at the arrival of every train during the opening days of school, and shortly after the session has begun, a reception is held under their auspices for the purpose of acquainting the newcomers with their fellow students and the different members of the faculty. Another very important service is rendered the school by the department of *Self-Help*, the activities of which have already been described. It is the custom of the association to send two or more delegates each spring to the annual conference of the Y. W. C. A., whereby it is brought into touch with the broader field of activities for which the association as a whole stands. The work of the association is directed in a general way by the advisory committee on social life, and in addition to the work outlined above, arranges many enjoyable social events during the year and exerts an ever-widening wholesome influence in the life of the school.

The *Athletic Organizations* comprise foot-ball, base-ball and basket-ball teams, and the Tennis Club. With the new gymnasium and athletic field already described, every facility is offered for both indoor and outdoor athletics, including track athletics, gymnastic exhibitions, swimming contests, and class meets of various kinds. The tennis club is an especially popular athletic feature for both sexes.

The *Debating* teams hold contests with representatives of the strongest normal, preparatory and high schools of the Northwest. Invaluable training is afforded in the gathering and selection of data on many topics of widespread interest, in the writing of argument in concise and forceful English, and in speaking in public. In this work, the debaters are assisted by suggestions from the advisory committee on debating, by whom, also, the contests with the various schools are arranged.

## SESSIONS

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### Regular Session

The regular session of the school covers a period of thirty-eight weeks from September to June and is divided into semesters and quarters. The division of subject matter into courses is in general based upon the amount of work which can be done in one semester.

### Special Sessions

The desire on the part of the school to provide opportunities for those who wish to obtain county and state certificates, or who wish to renew them by taking advantage of the provisions of the state law with respect to professional training, led to the establishment of three special six-week courses. For the dates of the opening of these courses during the year 1913-14, see the Calendar on page 2.

### Summer Normal Session

Beginning June 9 a regular quarter of work in all departments will be offered students and teachers. This will permit those who are in active teaching work during the year to attend during the summer quarter and secure regular credit toward Normal School certificates and diplomas.

A small training school is maintained in connection with the summer school, so that a limited amount of practice may be offered.

Special lectures on topics of interest and importance to the teachers of the state form a valuable and attractive feature of the summer session.

## ADMINISTRATION

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As a state normal school, this institution occupies a place in the educational system of Idaho which may justly be considered analagous to that of a technical school. Teaching is a definite art based upon a definite science: hence, teachers must have definite training for their profession as truly as must those who enter upon any line of special professional activity. This institution therefore accepts as its field of effort, that portion of the educational work in the state of Idaho which has as its purpose the education of teachers and the training of them for effective work in their profession.

The function of the normal school is unique. It means more than teaching subjects; it means more than the developing of character. It means the teaching of subjects so that they in turn may be taught; it means the development of character that other characters may be transformed. It means such a preparation for life that others may be prepared to enter fully, readily and rightly into an environment.

The plan of the courses offered in the Lewiston State Normal School is therefore simply an attempt to use such instrumentalities as will most directly and most effectively lead to the accomplishment of the purposes above stated.

The school must teach subjects. This it accomplishes thru its *academic courses*. It must teach subjects so that they in turn may be taught. This is accomplished thru its *professional courses*. It must develop character and prepare for life. This it assures thru the definite tho more informal work on the part of the dean of women and the heads of special departments, and also thru zealous effort incidental to daily life and daily instruction under teachers imbued with the true professional spirit.

To sum up, therefore, the definite formal instruction consists of two groups of courses, namely:—

1. Courses for the instruction of students in the subjects which they later may be expected to teach.

2. Professional courses dealing definitely with the theory and practice of teaching and leading to the granting of special certificates and life diploma, as hereinafter specified.



### Certificates.

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The Normal School is empowered by law to grant certificates to its students. These certificates are licenses to teach in Idaho and are subject to state laws governing the nullification of teachers' certificates.

The professional courses are divided into "A" courses and "B" courses, the "A" courses (with the exception of A-4) being two-year courses leading to life diploma, and the "B" courses being one year courses leading to the granting of special first grade (five-year) certificates.

Certificates are granted upon the following conditions:

1. Completion of all work prescribed for the given certificate with a general average of not less than 80 per cent.
2. Not less than two semesters in residence for all "A" courses, and for all other courses not less than one semester in residence except by special dispensation of the faculty.
3. Ability to write and speak correct English; to punctuate, capitalize, and spell correctly; to write neatly and plainly—as shown in *all* school work.

A student who has successfully completed one year of any "A" course may, by action of the faculty, be granted a certificate of such grade and duration as, in the judgment of the faculty, his record may warrant. Application for such certificate must be filed with the recorder not later than the date of opening of the second semester.

Students will be charged with fees for certificates and diplomas as provided by state school law:—Article X, Sections 96 and 100.

### Appointment Committee.

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For the benefit of students seeking positions and of school officers who desire to obtain teachers, there is a standing committee on appointments. This committee notifies students and graduates of vacancies that come to its notice and supplies to



school officers confidential information concerning teachers applying for aid in securing positions. The work done by the committee has been very helpful in locating teachers in those schools that offer the best opportunities for the teacher and in assisting trustees to find the teacher best fitted for their needs. All communications should be addressed to *Appointment Secretary, Lewiston State Normal School, Lewiston, Idaho.*

### Admission.

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The policy of the school is to demand graduation from *approved* high schools as the ultimate minimum standard for admission. Any concessions on admission of students below that standard are made to meet such cases as arise from the lack of high school facilities in many districts thruout the state, and also to admit students to the courses for the training of rural teachers.

College or university graduates or undergraduates will, upon formal application, be granted such advanced standing in the Professional School as their credentials warrant. For the most part, all who have completed one year or more of their undergraduate course can complete course A-4 in one year by taking ten assigned credits in education.

All students who have completed three or more years of university or college work may enter for special courses leading to preparation for positions as departmental teachers in high schools or superintendents or principals in the public schools.

Graduates of *approved* high schools are admitted at once to all "A" courses except A-4. Such students must have made during their high school course a minimum of thirty credits. These credits must include at least eight credits of English, three of science, two of mathematics and three of history. The remaining fourteen credits may be elected in any of the branches named above, or in languages, music, drawing, manual training, domestic science, physical education or commerce.

By a credit is meant satisfactory work for one semester (seventeen to twenty weeks) five forty-five minute periods per week. If the subject be science or manual work, this time should be doubled to allow for laboratory or shop work.

Students who have passed the ninth grade or who hold a second grade teachers' certificate are admitted to "B" courses.

Graduates of the eighth grade are admitted to the first year of academic courses without examination.

Students from rural districts who have not passed the eighth grade examinations may complete their grade work in the Training School.

Students who have not completed the requirements for admission to that course which they desire to enter will be admitted on condition and assigned to such "make-up" work as may seem best adapted to their needs. Such students should write to the recorder for an application blank for advanced standing.

Applications for advanced standing must be accompanied by credentials from the institutions where the training was received. Students making such application will be granted such advanced standing as their credentials may warrant.

A student desiring to enter from another school before completing the work offered in that school should present a certificate of honorable dismissal from that school.

Students desiring to begin professional work looking toward certificate or diploma should present a certificate of satisfactory moral character signed by the superintendent of schools of the county from which they come.

Students will be admitted at any time, but it will be much to the advantage of students intending to do academic work to enter at the beginning of a quarter. Students expecting to take any "A" course can enter at the beginning of any quarter with no disadvantage.

## COURSES IN OUTLINE

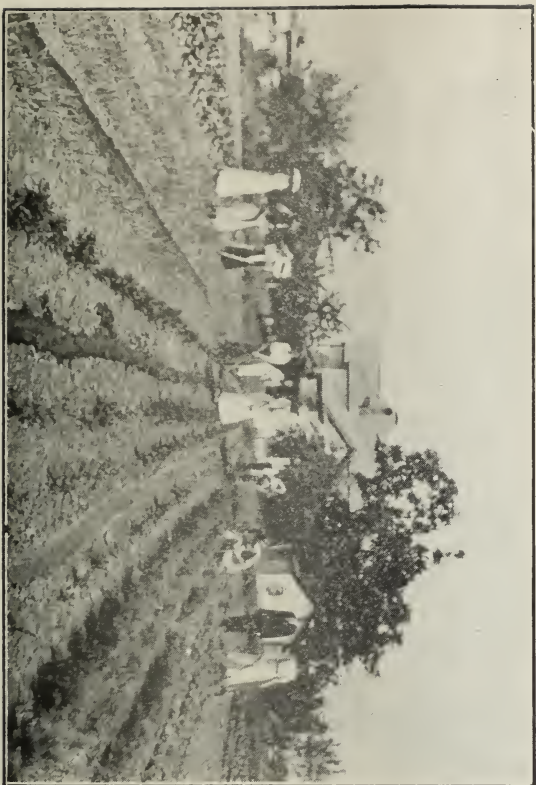
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### "A" Courses.

All "A" courses lead to life diploma. "A" courses (except A-4) are two-year courses. The minimum requirement for admission to all "A" courses is graduation from an approved high school. See page 19.

*Course A-1. General course.*

In course A-1 work is required in principles of teaching or history of education, sociology, English, school law of Idaho



CLASS AT WORK IN SCHOOL GARDEN



and physical education, together with methods, observation, teaching and criticism in arithmetic, language, literature, history, geography, and primary work.

The students in this course are divided into groups for methods work and teaching, each group having a different subject in any given quarter, consequently a more definite schedule cannot be published. Each student will, however, be expected to make a total of at least twenty credits for graduation.

#### *Course A-2. Primary Specialists course.*

The work in this course is practically the same as that required for course A-1, the only difference being that emphasis is laid upon the primary phase of the subject matter and teaching, and students in their election of work are expected to take primary work whenever possible.

#### *Course A-3. Domestic Arts Specialists course.*

The work outlined for this course consists of cooking, dietetics, food analysis, serving, hygiene and sanitation, together with handwork, sewing, and household art.

#### *Course A-4. College Students course.*

This is a course of one year open to students who have previously had in addition to a four-year high school course at least one year in college, university or professional school for teachers. The course will consist of ten credits of advanced work selected by the recorder and designed especially to meet the needs of the individual students.

#### *Course A-5. Manual Training course.*

A course of two years' work for those who desire to become specialists in the teaching of manual training in the grades.

#### *Course A-6. Applied Arts course.*

A course of two years' work for those who desire to specialize in the teaching of reed, raffia, paper work, clay modeling, basket making, and work in general design for the grades.

#### *Course A-7. Public School Music Teachers course.*

A two years' course for those who desire to prepare for the teaching of public school music.

*Course A-8. Physical Education Teachers course.*

A two years' course for those who desire to become instructors and supervisors of play and playgrounds.

*Course A-9. Rural Teachers course.*

A two-years' course for those who desire to specialize in the teaching of one-room or two-room rural schools.

For detailed information regarding these courses address *Jennie M. Day, Recorder*, designating in which course interested.

### **"B" Courses.**

The regular "B" courses to be offered in 1913-1914 will be short courses for the training of rural teachers. These courses are as follows:

*Course B-3.*

A one-half year course open to those who have had one year of accepted high school work, leading to a third grade Normal certificate, good for one year.

*Course B-2.*

A one year course open to those who have had one year of accepted high school work, leading to a second grade Normal certificate, good for three years.

*Course B-1.*

A one year course open to those who have had two years of accredited high school work, leading to a first grade Normal certificate, good for five years.

For detailed information or for the answer of special questions concerning the rural courses, address:

*The Dean of the Rural Department,*

### **Private Music Lessons.**

Regular fees are charged for private instruction in voice or piano according to the following schedule:



*Term of ten weeks.*

|                  |                                      |         |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Normal Students: | Piano, one lesson per week .....     | \$10.00 |
|                  | Piano, two lessons per week .....    | 18.00   |
|                  | Voice, one lesson per week .....     | 10.00   |
|                  | Voice, two lessons per week .....    | 20.00   |
| Town Students:   | Piano or voice, one lesson per week. | 10.00   |
|                  | Piano or voice, two lessons per week | 20.00   |

The school provides pianos for practice purposes at the rate of two dollars for a term of ten weeks.

*Fees are payable strictly in advance.*

#### **EXTRACTS FROM THE NEW STATE LAWS REGARDING THE CERTIFICATION OF TEACHERS.**

To secure a third grade certificate a student must pass an examination in certain subjects, and in addition have attended a professional school for teachers, for at least six weeks, and have received credit in school law and management, and methods in reading and language, arithmetic, history and geography. (Persons who have taught successfully for eight months prior to July 1, 1911, are exempt from the provisions requiring attendance at a professional school.)

A third grade certificate may be renewed by attending a Normal school for six weeks during the life of such certificate and receiving credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a third grade certificate and has taught successfully for eight months, he can get a second grade certificate by passing an examination in physical geography, American literature, English composition, and in the cataloging and use of school libraries, provided he has attended a Normal school for six weeks and has received credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a second grade certificate and has taught thereon successfully for two years, he may renew it by attending a Normal school for six weeks and receiving credit in at least two subjects.

If a teacher holds a second grade certificate, and has taught thereon successfully for eight months, he can get a first grade certificate by passing an examination in English literature, principles of teaching, algebra, physics or botany, and medieval and modern or English history, provided he has attended a Normal

school for six weeks and has received credit in at least two subjects.

A first grade certificate may be renewed once by the county superintendent provided the holder has taught successfully for a period of three (3) years and has done one-half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) year's professional work in a professional school, and received credits in such work.



THE TENNIS COURTS



## ALUMNI

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### Class of 1898

|                                            |                     |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Clemens, Lillian (Mrs. Merchant)           | Asotin, Washington  |
| Crawford, Ella                             | Seattle, Washington |
| Gregory, Emma (Mrs. C. S. Osmers)          | Lewiston            |
| Griffeth, Louise E. (Mrs. Foster)          |                     |
| Harrington, Jennie (Mrs. Clarence Robnett) | Spokane, Wash.      |
| Herbert, Inez (Mrs. Carl Davis)            | Boise               |
| Johnson, Berna (Mrs. Noblets)              | Hilo, H. I.         |
| Knepper, May                               | Kendrick            |
| McCoy, Bernice                             | Boise               |
| Patton, Laura                              | Caldwell            |
| Reeder, Bertha                             | Potlatch            |
| Rogers, Lillian                            | Spokane, Washington |
| Spackman, Hannah                           | Boise               |
| Spackman, Hester                           | Boise               |
| Stevenson, Florence (Mrs. Medler)          | Rathdrum            |
| Wagner, Ida (Mrs. Glaze)                   | Pullman, Washington |
| Ward, Eula (Mrs. Wellman)                  | Kooskia             |

### Class of 1899

|                                       |                     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Corbin, Hattie (Mrs. Ernest Dixon)    | Pomeroy, Washington |
| Coston, Anna (Mrs. Churchill)         | Boise               |
| Craig, Mrs. Edith                     | Cottonwood          |
| Craig, Frank                          |                     |
| Downen, Gertrude                      | Asotin, Washington  |
| French, Lulu (Mrs. W. E. English)     | Genesee             |
| Gaddy, Josie (Mrs. Melicke)           | Grangeville         |
| Harrington, Minnie (Mrs. A. E. Faust) | Lewiston            |
| Lauby, John                           | Nezperce            |
| Lee, H. P.                            | Weiser              |
| Monlux, Calla (Mrs. —)                | Pullman, Washington |
| McMinimy, G. Orr                      | Ilo                 |
| Noblett, Lenora **                    |                     |
| Peterson, L. G.                       | Moscow              |
| Showalter, N. D.                      | Cheney, Washington  |

|                                                |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Soper, Anna .....                              |          |
| Wickersham, Pearl (Mrs. Earl Bradley) .....    | Wallace  |
| Wildenthaler, Maude (Mrs. J. E. Kincaid) ..... | Lewiston |
| Zinn, C. O. ....                               | Lenore   |

### Class of 1900

|                                              |                     |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Calkins, May .....                           | Moscow              |
| Doyle, E. J. ....                            | Clarkston           |
| Farbrique, Cora (Mrs. Carlson) .....         | Potlatch            |
| Gerhart, Matilda (Mrs. E. O. Cathcart) ..... | Pullman             |
| Green, Julia (Mrs. Graff) .....              |                     |
| Halverson, Antoinette ** .....               |                     |
| Ingle, Leon .....                            | Taney               |
| Kincaid, Maude (Mrs. Miles Reid) .....       | Pocatello           |
| Korstad, Martin .....                        | Seattle, Washington |
| Korstad, Tom .....                           | Seattle, Washington |
| Martin, Elizabeth .....                      | Chicago             |
| Melton, Caroline (Mrs. Houser) .....         | Portland, Oregon    |
| Neal, Olive (Mrs. Claire Monteith) .....     | Portland, Oregon    |
| Reber, Sadie .....                           |                     |
| Scattaboe, Sadie .....                       | Twin Falls          |
| Scully, Margaret .....                       | Boise               |
| Showalter, Lulu (Mrs. G. G. Carlisle) .....  | Coeur d'Alene       |
| Spofford, Inez (Mrs. J. C. Ross) .....       |                     |
| Sproat, Ada .....                            | ———, Montana        |
| Taylor, Bloom .....                          | Grangeville         |
| Wardrobe, Neva (Mrs. Tucker) .....           | Wilbur, Washington  |
| Wilson, Ida .....                            | Boise               |
| Wilson, Laura (Mrs. Wilson) .....            | Moscow              |

### Class of 1901

|                                             |                         |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Coder, Cora .....                           |                         |
| Coon, A. R. ....                            |                         |
| Cowley, Effie A. ....                       |                         |
| Dingee, Edna M. ....                        |                         |
| Frost, George .....                         |                         |
| Gibbons, Esther M. ....                     |                         |
| Hawes, Pearl (Mrs. Russell McKinley) .....  | Boise                   |
| Holmes, Laurentsina . . . . .               | Middleton               |
| Hurm, Eleanor (Mrs. W. Page) .....          |                         |
| Inman, Louis .....                          | Oklahoma City, Oklahoma |
| Jewell, Esther (Mrs. J. W. Kavanaugh) ..... | Troy, Arizona           |
| Knepper, Edith (Mrs. Herman Busse) .....    | Highland, Kans.         |

\*\* Deceased.



|                                         |                     |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Knepper, Margaret .....                 | Germany             |
| Lingenfelter, Anna .....                |                     |
| Naylor, Ruth (Mrs. Fred Perkins) .....  | Genesee             |
| Peterson, Theresa .....                 | Moscow              |
| Schneider, Emma .....                   | Boise               |
| Simpson, Leafy .....                    | Boise               |
| Skinner, May (Mrs. J. M. Griffin) ..... | Hermiston, Oregon   |
| Torsen, Anna .....                      | Pullman, Washington |
| Waldo, Mamie (Mrs. J. W. DeMerice) .    | Pomeroy, Washington |
| Walter, Anna (Mrs. —) .....             | Caldwell            |
| Wilson, Cliff .....                     | Alpowa, Washington  |
| Wood, Agnes .....                       | Boise               |
| Wood, Myra (Mrs. Chas. Pratt) .....     | Grangeville         |

### Class of 1902

|                                                    |                         |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bogan, Rosa (Mrs. W. C. Herrin) .....              | Lewiston, Idaho         |
| Couch, Isaac ** .....                              |                         |
| Cox, Bertha .....                                  |                         |
| Cox, Fred .....                                    | Seattle, Washington     |
| Crockett, Margaret (Mrs. Caldwell) .....           | Lewiston                |
| Davis, Isabella ** .....                           |                         |
| Doyle, Mary (Mrs. Price) .....                     | Bellevue                |
| Floyd, Lulu (Mrs. J. W. Fuld) .....                | Hailey                  |
| Gallaway, Katherine .....                          | Weiser                  |
| Haevernick, Jessie (Mrs. Roy Adams),               | Valley Ford, Washington |
| Hawkins, Jessie (Mrs. Charles Tuck) .....          | Hope                    |
| McKissick, Robert .....                            | Lewiston                |
| Pierce, Fay (Mrs. Harry Beach) ....                | Kennewick, Washington   |
| Snyder, Inda (Mrs. Thomas Fisher) .....            | Cloverland              |
| Stockslager, Ingabo (Mrs. Clarence Thiessen) ..... | Lewiston                |
| Thomas, Louis .....                                |                         |
| Tiele, Alvina (Mrs. John Yocum) .....              | Peola, Washington       |
| Tiele, Anna .....                                  | Genesee                 |
| Torgenson, Julia (Mrs. Korstad) .....              | Seattle, Washington     |
| Walker, Tillie (Mrs. Kitsmiller) .....             | Boise                   |
| Ward, Lena (Mrs. A. N. McDonald) ** .....          |                         |

### Class of 1903

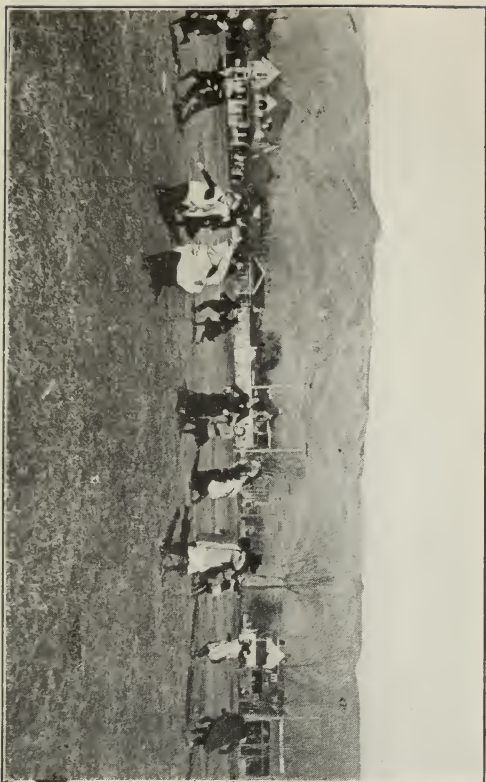
|                                             |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Anderson, Katherine .....                   | Boise            |
| Bashor, Sadie E. (Mrs. Dr. S. A. Roe) ..... | Juliaetta, Idaho |
| Brady, Kate .....                           | Mountain Home    |
| Brashears, Ella (Mrs. —) .....              | Emmett           |

\*\*Deceased.

|                                      |                       |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Briggs, Grace (Mrs. Frank Morris)    | Lewiston              |
| Clarke, Alma M. (Mrs. Otis Monroe)   | Lewiston              |
| Crozier, Alice                       | Lewiston              |
| Gammon, Linnie (Mrs. J. A. Hubbard)  | Dayton, Washington    |
| Gregg, Kate                          | Clarkston, Washington |
| Hage, Martha                         | Montana               |
| Hazeltine, Ida (Mrs. Hull)           | Montpelier            |
| Honan, Cicely                        | Boise                 |
| Hulme, Edna (Mrs. Porter)            | Peck                  |
| Hurm, Mary                           | Sandpoint             |
| Kirkpatrick, Hattie (Mrs. McGhee)    | Weippe                |
| Larson, Cora (Mrs. ———)              |                       |
| Linehan, Elizabeth (Mrs. Arthur Lau) | Soda Springs          |
| McGee, Joseph                        | Weippe                |
| Mellen, Gertrude (Mrs. Dick)         | Boise                 |
| Mellen, Ruby                         | Mountain Home         |
| Miller, Frederick                    | Genesee               |
| Miller, Maggie                       |                       |
| Nye, Minnie (Mrs. John Roberts)      | Forest                |
| Randall, Fannie (Mrs. Frank Simon)   | Cottonwood            |
| Reid, Clement                        |                       |
| Robinson, Mary (Mrs. J. A. McLean)   | Manitoba, Canada      |
| Sempert, Martha                      | Grangeville           |
| Storer, Ada (Mrs. O. E. Draper)      | Moscow                |

### Class of 1904

|                                              |                     |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Asbury, Nellie Virginia                      | Culdesac            |
| Cole, Evangelina T. (Mrs. W. E. Ahrens)      | Seattle, Washington |
| DeBow, Edna (Mrs. G. E. Lacy)                |                     |
| Emmett, Robert E.                            | Genesee             |
| Gwin, Ethel Anna                             | Chicago, Illinois   |
| Gwin, Laura M.                               | Chicago, Illinois   |
| Hagan, Amanda (Mrs. Larson)                  | Lewiston            |
| Ke'sey, Grace M. (Mrs. Randolph Lyman)       | Montana             |
| Kindlie, Clara Jeanette                      | Pomeroy, Washington |
| LeCornu, Grace Nell (Mrs. J. A. Forham)      |                     |
| McCory, Elsie Lee (Mrs. Huggins)             | Westlake            |
| McGill, Kittie Alice                         | Vollmer             |
| Needham, Delos J.                            | Lewiston, Idaho     |
| Randall, Cora                                | Palouse, Washington |
| Rawson, Minnie M. (Mrs. Code)                | Lewiston            |
| Reid, Beatrice                               | Sprague, Washington |
| Sheldon, Mary Blanche (Mrs. Milfred Lossing) | Coeur d'Alene       |



CHILDREN PLAYING ON CAMPUS, DECEMBER, 1912.



|                                              |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Snyder, Laura Iola (Mrs. B. C. Barbor) ..... | Lewiston    |
| Telcher, Myrtle M. ....                      | Grangeville |

### Class of 1905

|                                                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Bartles, Elsie Mae .....                         | Notus                 |
| Brace, Helen D. (Mrs. Edwin Lee R. Cooke) .....  | Nampa                 |
| Decker, Mary Belle (Mrs. Edwin P. Bigelow) ..... | Nampa                 |
| Edwin, Nellie .....                              | Moscow                |
| Gwin, Willard K. ....                            | California            |
| Hall, Bessie D. Lena (Mrs. Frank Raney) .....    |                       |
| Kelly, Gladys .....                              | Pomeroy, Washington   |
| Kimbrough, Emma Mary (Mrs. M. C. Hall) .....     | Spokane               |
| Kimbrough, Merle .....                           | Lewiston              |
| Myers, Lenora .....                              | Caldwell              |
| O'Neill, Bernice (Mrs. J. W. Greb) ....          | Spokane, Washington   |
| Steininger, Mary J. ....                         | Clarkston, Washington |
| Taylor, Louise Annie .....                       | Coeur d'Alene         |

### Class of 1906

|                                                   |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Armstrong, Rosalind .....                         | Genesee |
| Brekke, Mabel Adella .....                        | Troy    |
| Hitt, Myrtle Faith .....                          | Weiser  |
| Reel, Mirbell Mary .....                          | Boise   |
| Thomas, Ada F. ....                               | Boise   |
| Wood, Bertha Elizabeth (Mrs. Arthur Thomas) ..... | Boise   |

### Class of 1907

|                                                |                      |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Anderson, Lillian (Mrs. Ray E. Roberts) .....  | Boise                |
| Curtis, Ivy .....                              | Moscow               |
| Gentry, Pearl (Mrs. Chas. Austin) .....        | Berkeley, California |
| Gwin, Dora Alice (Mrs. Evans) .....            | Evans, Washington    |
| Haevernicks, Fannie .....                      | Lewiston             |
| Kelley, Ethelyn E. ....                        | Pomeroy, Washington  |
| LeBaron, Anna .....                            | Cavendish            |
| McGrew, Olive Mary (Mrs. W. F. Reinhart) ..... | Rathdrum             |
| Neal, Mabel Annora .....                       | Los Angeles, Cal.    |
| Pickler, Emma Olive .....                      | Portland, Oregon     |
| Prather, Mary .....                            | Spokane, Washington  |
| Vince, Edna Belle (Mrs. Jas. E. Gardner) ..... | Potlatch             |
| Auld, Ina .....                                | Wardner              |

### Class of 1908

Costello, Margreta A. .... Moscow  
 Gallogly, Ella Elizabeth (Mrs. Arthur Rosecrans) .... Burley  
 Irwin, Lena Frances (Mrs. W. W. Poyfair) .... Juliaetta  
 Keane, Mollie Gertrude .... Genesee  
 McLaren, Edith Louise (Mrs. Ben Morris) .... Lewiston  
 Ogle, Bessie Laura (Mrs. Clarence De Marie) Spokane, Wash.  
 Vince, Olive Elizabeth .... Lewiston  
 Williamson, Edith Ross (Mrs. Thos. Robertson) ..Hot Springs

### Class of 1909

Alspach, Sadie B. (Mrs. M. Donaldson) .... Lewiston  
 Boehmer, Beatrice M. .... Payette  
 Carlson, Joseph E. .... Troy  
 Chase, Florence B. .... Lewiston  
 Cook, Birdie May .... Caldwell  
 Duty, K. Ellen .... Lenore  
 Eichenberger, Rose R. (Mrs. James Furst) .... Lewiston  
 Hansen, Laura V. (Mrs. Ira Cleveland) ..Cashmere, Washington  
 Jensen, Flora Alice .... Spokane, Washington  
 McCrea, Cora .... Weiser  
 Newcomb, Bonnie Ethel .... Colville, Washington  
 Nicolson, Ethel Emma .... Marlette, Michigan  
 Sullivan, Maude (Mrs. Austin F. Lynch) ..Fort Benton, Mont.  
 Weybright, Belle V. .... Pleasant Valley, California  
 Wiseman, Evangeline .... Boise  
 Worthington, Theresa E. (Mrs. Fred C. Stone) ..Rosalia, Wash.  
 Zimmerman, Louis A. .... Westlake

### Class of 1910

Anderson, Marie .... Clarkston, Washington  
 Barbee, Mary Belle .... Kamiah  
 Boggs, Christine A. .... Boise  
 Brooks, Helene .... Lewiston  
 Bush, Marie\*\* .....  
 Carns, Eva M. .... Boise  
 Cochran, Edna (Mrs. A. C. McCoy) .... Canfield  
 Diether, Thea .... Parker, Washington  
 Driscoll, Kate F. .... Jordan Valley, Oregon  
 Dysart, Dora I. .... Juliaetta  
 Hill, Bessie .... Clarkston, Washington  
 \*\*Deceased.



|                                       |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Hopkins, Hazel                        | Hailey                |
| Hovey, Helen                          | Kooskia               |
| Lange, Elizabeth                      | Hailey                |
| Mayer, Margaret                       | Uniontown, Washington |
| Quince, Frances                       | Wardner               |
| Reed, Bessie B.                       | Bellevue              |
| Riley, Edna M.                        | Genesee               |
| Snyder, Martha                        | Twin Falls            |
| Vernon, Maude M.                      | Lewiston              |
| Waldahl, Adeline                      | Boise                 |
| Waldahl, Alice                        | Boise                 |
| Whitman, Lela (Mrs. John B. Washburn) | Rosalia, Wash.        |
| Willard, May (Mrs. Ormand Fodrea)     | Portland, Oregon      |
| Yount, Myrtle R. (Mrs. Ira N. Yount)  | Portland, Oregon      |

### Class of 1911

|                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Anderson, Hulda I. C.           | Orofino                   |
| Besecker, Mae Georgia           | Caldwell                  |
| Blakesley, Beatrice Mildred     | Payette                   |
| Bond, Anna                      | Clarkston, Washington     |
| Boyd, Cecile A.                 | Athena, Oregon            |
| Buckbee, Stella                 | Southwick                 |
| Crowell, Grace                  | Weiser                    |
| Deither, Jessie                 | Lewiston                  |
| Dunlevy, Kathrine               | Coeur d'Alene             |
| Foote, Georgia Helen            | Middleton                 |
| Greene, Amsel                   | Juliaetta                 |
| Greene, Eula                    | Juliaetta                 |
| Haevernick, Nellie              | Lewiston                  |
| Hawkins, Lee                    | Bonnors Ferry             |
| Hunt, Hazel Grimshaw            | Weiser                    |
| Isaman, Mary Katheryn           | Lewiston                  |
| Jay, Lucy                       | Hillsdale, Michigan       |
| Kerns, Zoe M.                   | Clarkston, Washington     |
| Kress, Margaret                 | Lewiston                  |
| Luck, Margery                   | Lardo                     |
| McDonald, Clestine              | Moundville, Missouri      |
| Olson, Etta (Mrs. Chas. Hayden) | Ferdinand                 |
| Purdy, Laurence H.              | Valley City, North Dakota |
| Reeves, Clella                  | Kendrick                  |
| Robinson, Nettie Alice          | Spangle, Washington       |
| Soltow, Mary                    | Ackley, Iowa              |
| Smith, Rachael May              | Valley                    |

|                                              |                |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Snow, Effie Lee (Mrs. John W. Stewart) ..... | Bonnors Ferry  |
| Stranahan, Glenthora M. (Mrs. Jones) .....   | Lewiston       |
| Tyler, Ethel .....                           | Lewiston       |
| Vince, Luella .....                          | Lewiston       |
| Wenz, Jean Margaret .....                    | Rathdrum       |
| West, Bonnie Lee (Mrs. R. C. Hyke) .....     | Lewiston       |
| Wheeler, Gertrude .....                      | Weston, Oregon |
| Whiting, Gladys .....                        | Nezperce       |
| Wyatt, Jessie (Mrs. Waldo W. Skuse) .....    | Spokane, Wash. |
| Yager, Ida Florence .....                    | Payette        |

### Class of 1912

|                                                 |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Amunds, (Mrs. Marie Nordrum) .....              | Lewiston              |
| Anderson, Mabel J. ....                         | Lewiston              |
| Anderson, Virge Ingrid .....                    | Lewiston              |
| Barrett, Mary .....                             | Athol                 |
| Bishop, Lelia H. ....                           | Clarkston, Washington |
| Carter, Elsie Ambra .....                       | Moscow                |
| Carter, Georgianne (Mrs. Robert Hanrahan) ..... | Lewiston              |
| Corron, Emma K. ....                            | Star                  |
| Daggett, Adilene .....                          | Lewiston              |
| Deither, Blanche .....                          | Lewiston              |
| Douglass, Florence .....                        | Payette               |
| Engstrom, Vera .....                            | Coeur d'Alene         |
| Enoch, Fannie Myrtle .....                      | Lewiston              |
| Freepons, Alva .....                            | Lewiston              |
| Garrett, Hazel L. ....                          | Spokane, Wash.        |
| Gerhart, Ruth Eleanor .....                     | Weiser                |
| Greene, Maidie T. ....                          | Palouse, Washington   |
| Horn, Verna .....                               | Caldwell              |
| Hughes, Sarah Eleanor .....                     | Foxcroft, Maine       |
| Johnson, Frances M. ....                        | Moscow, Idaho         |
| Johnston, Esther Lillian .....                  | Clarkston, Washington |
| Keane, Margaret M. ....                         | Moscow                |
| Keane, Nellie .....                             | Moscow                |
| Kennedy, Mabel E. ....                          | Genesee               |
| Kenward, Io .....                               | Payette               |
| Kleiber, Ellen T. ....                          | Harrison              |
| Lame, Charles C. ....                           | Lookout               |
| Libert, Madeline .....                          | Lewiston              |
| Lvon, Mabel Alice (Mrs. Bruce Hersey) .....     | Lenore                |
| Maxey, Lorena Frances .....                     | Canfield              |
| Morris, Zella Harriet .....                     | Lewiston              |

|                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Paulus, Brigitte Ruth .....  | Coeur d'Alene  |
| Palmer, Hattie G. ....       | Lewiston       |
| Petrashek, Olive M. ....     | Humboldt, Neb. |
| Phillips, Gertrude .....     | Juliaetta      |
| Potter, Johnathan B. ....    | Lewiston       |
| Robinson, Myrtle Mary .....  | Lewiston       |
| Stebbins, MacBelle V. ....   | Lewiston       |
| Struble, Mildred Clara ..... | Spokane, Wash. |
| Swift, Carrie D. ....        | Ketchum        |
| Tuttle, Clara E. ....        | Oakley         |
| Tweedy, Leota .....          | Lewiston       |
| Watson, Ellen .....          | Weiser         |

### Class of 1913

|                               |                      |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bean, Elsie Eleanor .....     | Garfield, Washington |
| Bicknell, Agnes Louise .....  | Caldwell             |
| Bodine, Viola Josephine ..... | Lewiston             |
| Bonham, Maude Bly .....       | Wardner              |
| Carlson, Carl .....           | Troy                 |
| Case, Leonard .....           | Culdesac             |
| Cochran, Omie .....           | Canfield             |
| Colvin, Mabel Frances .....   | Haines, Oregon       |
| Conklin, Edith Naomi .....    | Lewiston             |
| Coon, Carlotta .....          | Lewiston             |
| Daggett, Roma .....           | Lewiston             |
| Evans, Minnie Waverley .....  | Clarkston, Wash.     |
| Fix, Katherine .....          | Lewiston             |
| Glenn, Pearl .....            | Caldwell             |
| Howard, Millie E. ....        | Emmett               |
| Ingle, Claribel .....         | Kendrick             |
| Kimbrough, Velma V. ....      | Lewiston             |
| Kincaid, Clara G. ....        | Cottonwood           |
| Krall, Faye .....             | Boise                |
| La Franchi, Rosalie .....     | Lewiston             |
| Leeper, Maude M. ....         | Lewiston             |
| LeBaron, Irene .....          | Cavendish            |
| Lyon, Verna .....             | St. Maries           |
| Macdonald, May .....          | Conrad, Montana      |
| McInnes, Laura .....          | Wallace              |
| McKibben, Jessie .....        | Wallace              |
| Mitchell, Anna J. ....        | Lewiston             |
| Minger, Melissa M. ....       | Boise                |
| Nesbitt, Iva .....            | Payette              |

|                             |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Oliver, Daisy M. ....       | Clarkston, Washington |
| Olson, Mabel C. ....        | Gem                   |
| Ouse, Hazel M. ....         | Genesee               |
| Oylear, Daisy A. ....       | Lewiston              |
| Reese T. Carvossa .....     | Gilbert               |
| Rouse, Iva M. ....          | Lewiston              |
| Shafer, Harry .....         | Lewiston              |
| Strohbehn, Louise Mae ..... | Payette               |
| Topping, Ruth Gates .....   | Wallace               |
| Wallace, Lulu S. ....       | Vollmer               |
| Whitson, Edith J. ....      | Mountain Home         |
| Williams, Dora A. ....      | Gooding               |
| Woelflen, Irene M. ....     | Lewiston              |
| Wolford, Louis E. ....      | Clarkston, Wash.      |
| Yount, Edna M. ....         | Clarkston, Wash.      |

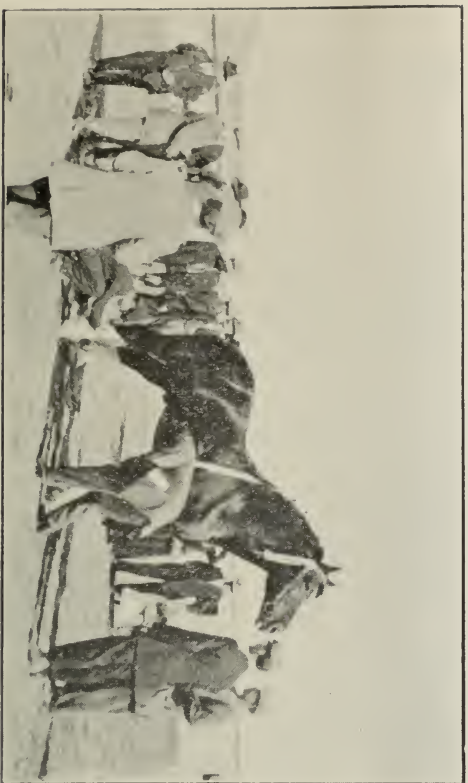
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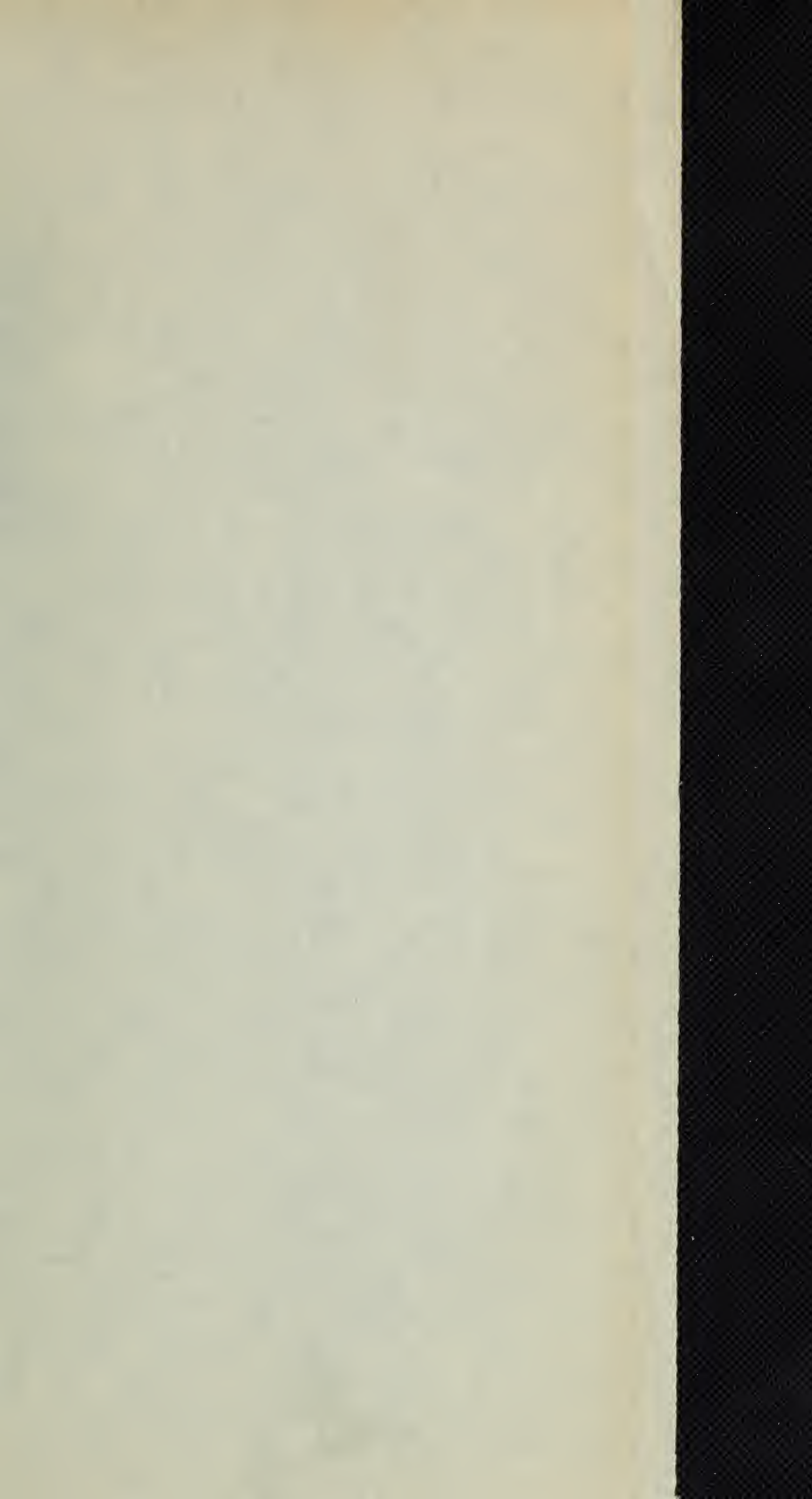


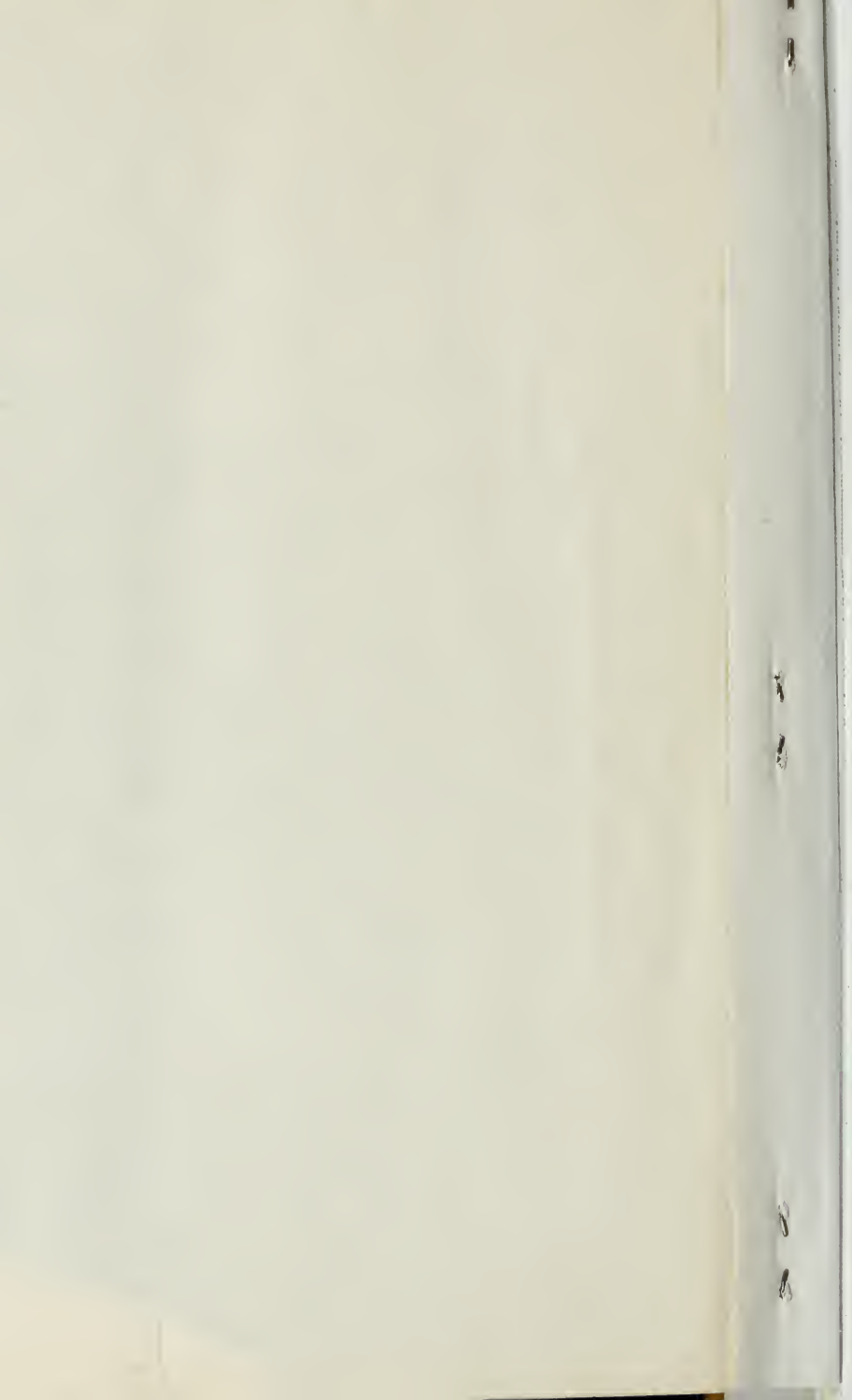
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